

**Abbreviated trial proceedings**

See Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

**Abduction**

See Offenses against the person

**Abetting**

See Criminal law: complicity

**Ability to conform conduct to requirements of law**

See Criminal law: culpability

**Abolition of capital punishment**

See Capital punishment

**Abolition of slavery**

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

**Abortion**

Used for  
Anti-abortion movement  
Pregnancy termination  
Pro-abortion movement  
Pro-choice movement  
Pro-life movement  
Right-to-choose movement  
Right-to-life movement

See also

BT  
Birth control  
Fetus  
Offenses against the person  
Sex

**Absence and presumption of death**

See Capacity

**Absentees**

See Capacity

**Absolute theory of punishment**

See Punishment, Theories of

**Abuse of process**

See Offenses against the administration of justice

**Abuse of the aged**

See Aged

**Abuse of the handicapped**

See Disabled persons

**Abuse of the law**

See Offenses against the administration of justice

**Academic freedom**

Used for Intellectual freedom

See also

BT  
Colleges and universities

	Liberty
<b>Access to courts</b>	
See	Due process of law
<b>Accessories (criminal law)</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b>Accessory prosecution</b>	
See	Private prosecution
<b><u>Accidents</u></b>	
See also	
NT	Failure to assist in emergencies
<b>Accomplices</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b><u>Accounting and auditing</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Commercial law
<b>Accusation</b>	
See	Indictment and information
<b>Accusatorial</b>	
See	Adversarial System
<b>ACtHPR</b>	
See	International Criminal Tribunals
<b>Act of state doctrine</b>	
See	Government liability Sovereignty
<b>Actio pauliana</b>	
See	Fraudulent conveyances
<b><u>Acts of legal significance</u></b>	
Used for	Juridical acts Juristic acts
See also	
NT	Capacity
<b>Acts of terrorism</b>	
See	Terrorism
<b>Actus reus</b>	
See	Criminal act
<b>Addiction to drugs</b>	
See	Drug abuse
<b>Addiction to tobacco</b>	
See	Tobacco
<b>Adhäsionsverfahren</b>	
See	Civil suit (criminal procedure)

**Adjective law**

See

Procedure

**Administration of justice**

Used for

Criminal justice  
Fair trial  
Judicial administration  
Justice  
Justice, Criminal

See also

NT

Adversarial system  
Amnesty and pardon  
Commissions and committees of inquiry  
Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)  
Dispute resolution  
Due process of law  
Equal protection  
Judicial process  
Law enforcement  
Offenses against the administration of justice  
Restorative justice  
Social justice

**Administration, Public**

See

Public administration

**Administrative acts**

See also

NT

Judicial review of administrative acts

**Administrative agencies**

See also

BT

Public administration

**Administrative courts**

Used for

Administrative tribunals  
Courts, Administrative

See also

BT

Courts

**Administrative law and procedure**

See also

NT

Police  
Sanctions, Administrative

**Administrative offenses**

Used for

Offenses, Administrative

See also

BT

Criminal Law

NT

Environmental crimes and offenses

**Administrative penalties**

See

Sanctions, Administrative

**Administrative sanctions**

See

Sanctions, Administrative

**Administrative tribunals**

See

Administrative courts

**Admission to the bar**

See

Bar associations

**Admissions and confessions**

Used for

Confessions  
Right to silence  
Self-incrimination

See also

BT

Criminal procedure  
Evidence: criminal law

RT

Witnesses

NT

Confidential communications

**Adoption**

See also

BT

Parents and children

**Adultery**

See

Offenses against morals

**Adversarial system**

Used for

Accusatorial

See also

BT

Administration of justice  
Jurisprudence  
Common law  
Inquisitorial system  
Trial practice

RT

NT

**Advertising**

See also

BT

Food, drug and cosmetic law

**Advocates and advocacy**

See

Attorneys

**Affidavits**

See

Evidence

**African Union**

See also

BT

International organization

**Age and employment**

See

Aged

**Age discrimination**

See

Aged

**Aged**

Used for

Abuse of the aged  
Age and employment  
Age discrimination  
Discrimination against older workers  
Old age

See also	Old age homes
BT	Senior citizens
NT	Discrimination
	Persons
	Retirement
<b><u>Agency</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Commercial law
NT	Power of attorney
<b><u>Agents provocateurs</u></b>	
Used for	Entrapment
<b>Aggravating factors</b>	
See	Sentences
<b><u>Aggravation</u></b>	
<b><u>Aggression (international law)</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Crimes against peace
	International criminal law
<b>Agreements, International</b>	
See	Treaties
<b>AI</b>	
See	Artificial intelligence
<b>Aiding</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b><u>AIDS (disease)</u></b>	
Used for	HIV infections
	Sexually transmitted diseases
See also	
BT	Communicable diseases
<b><u>Air space, International</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Sovereignty
<b>Air warfare</b>	
See	War
<b>Aircraft hijacking</b>	
See	Offenses against public safety
<b><u>Alcohol and alcoholism</u></b>	
Used for	Drunkenness
	Liquor laws
See also	
BT	Drug abuse
	Criminal law: culpability
<b>Alcohol in the blood</b>	

See	Blood tests
<b>Alibi</b>	
See	Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
<b><u>Aliens and alien property</u></b>	
Used for	Illegal aliens
See also	
BT	Persons
RT	Emigration and immigration
<b>Alphabet</b>	
See	Language and languages
<b><u>Alternative criminal sanctions</u></b>	
See also	
RT	Sanctions, Criminal
<b>Alternative dispute resolution</b>	
See	Dispute resolution
<b>Alternative method of case resolution (criminal procedure)</b>	
See	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
<b>Alternatives to imprisonment</b>	
See	Penology
<b><u>Amnesty and pardon</u></b>	
Used for	Clemency
	Executive clemency
	Pardon
See also	
BT	Administration of justice
	Executive power
<b><u>Amparo</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Constitutional law
	Criminal procedure
	Judicial review
	Writs
<b>Analogy</b>	
See	Interpretation and construction
<b>Anatomical gifts</b>	
See	Donation of organs, tissues, etc
<b>Ancillary prosecution</b>	
See	Private prosecution
<b>Anglo-American law</b>	
See	Common law
<b><u>Animals</u></b>	
See also	

RT

Medical laws and legislation

**Anthropology**

Used for

Ethnological jurisprudence  
Jurisprudence, Ethnological  
Law and anthropology  
Legal anthropology

See also

BT

Social sciences

RT

Comparative law

Sociological jurisprudence

NT

Indigenous peoples

Language and languages

Races

**Anti-abortion movement**

See

Abortion

**Anti-discrimination laws**

See

Discrimination

**Anti-semitism**

See

Minorities

**Anti-terrorism**

See

Terrorism

**Antitrust and restraint of competition**

Used for

Cartels  
Competition

See also

BT

Economic crimes and offenses

**Apostasy**

**Appeal**

Used for

Appellate procedure

See also

BT

Procedure

RT

Courts

NT

Civil procedure: appeal

Criminal procedure: appeal

Judicial review of administrative acts

**Appellate courts**

See

Courts

**Appellate procedure**

See

Appeal

**Apprentices**

See also

RT

Education

**Arbitration**

See also

BT

Dispute resolution

**Arbitration: commerce**

See also

BT

Commercial law

**Arbitration: public international law**

See also

BT

International law

NT

International courts and tribunals

RT

Jurisdiction (international law)

**Area of freedom, security and justice**

See

European Law: Area of freedom, security and justice

**Armed forces abroad**

See also

BT

Military law and armed forces

RT

Peacekeeping forces

NT

Military occupation

**Arrest, detention and bail**

Used for

Arrest warrant

Bail

Detention

Habeas corpus

Pretrial detention

Preventive detention

Sicherungsverwahrung

See also

BT

Criminal procedure

Prisons and imprisonment

**Arrest warrant**

See

Arrest, detention and bail

**Arson**

See

Offenses against property

**Art**

See

Arts

**Art treasures**

See

Cultural property

**Artificial insemination**

See

Artificial procreation

**Artificial intelligence**

Used for

AI

Machine learning

**Artificial persons**

See

Persons

**Artificial procreation**

Used for

Artificial insemination

Donor insemination

	Embryo transplantation In vitro fertilization Insemination, Artificial
See also BT	Parents and children Reproductive technology Sex
<b>Artists</b> See	Arts
<b><u>Arts</u></b> Used for	Art Artists Literature Performing arts Visual arts
See also NT	Censorship Motion pictures
<b>Asexual reproduction</b> See	Genetics
<b>Asexuality</b> See	Sexual orientation
<b>Assault</b> See	Offenses against the person
<b>Assembly, Right of</b> See	Freedom of assembly
<b>Assignments for benefits of creditors</b> See	Bankruptcy
<b>Assistance in emergencies</b> See	Failure to assist in emergencies
<b>Assisted reproduction</b> See	Reproductive technology
<b>Assisted suicide</b> See	Euthanasia
<b>Association, Freedom of</b> See	Freedom of association
<b><u>Associations and societies</u></b> Used for	Clubs Commercial associations Institutions Societies Unincorporated societies
See also BT	Corporations Persons
NT	Cooperatives

Freedom of association  
Trade unions

### **Asylum**

Used for

Right of asylum  
Sanctuary (law)

See also

BT

Church and state  
International law

RT

Extradition

NT

Refugees

Neutrality

### **Attempt, Criminal**

See

Criminal law: attempt

### **Attorney and client**

See

Attorneys

### **Attorney General**

See

Prosecuting and public attorney

### **Attorney in fact**

See

Power of attorney

### **Attorney-client privilege**

See

Attorneys

### **Attorneys**

Used for

Advocates and advocacy  
Attorney and client  
Attorney-client privilege  
Attorneys, barristers and solicitors [Former heading]  
Barristers  
Confidential communications: attorneys  
Consultants, Legal  
Corporate lawyers  
Foreign lawyers  
Government attorneys  
Jurists  
Lawyers  
Legal consultants  
Military lawyers  
Solicitors  
Tax lawyers  
Women lawyers

See also

BT

Confidential communications

Legal profession

RT

Costs

NT

Bar associations

Defense and defense counsel

Malpractice

Prosecuting and public attorney

### **Attorneys, barristers and solicitors [Former heading]**

See	Attorneys
<b>Attorneys: malpractice</b>	
See	Malpractice
<b>Attorneys: professional ethics</b>	
See	Legal ethics
<b>Attribution (of harm)</b>	
See	Criminal law: culpability
<b><u>Auctions and auctioneers</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Commercial law
<b>Auschwitzlüge</b>	
See	Offenses against public safety
<b>Authentication</b>	
See	Documents
<b>Automatic banking</b>	
See	Banks and banking
<b>Automatic data processors</b>	
See	Computers
<b>Automatism</b>	
See	Criminal act
<b>Autopsy</b>	
See	Medical jurisprudence
<b>Avoidance, Tax</b>	
See	Taxation: avoidance and evasion
<b>Bail</b>	
See	Arrest, detention and bail
<b>Ballistics</b>	
See	Criminal investigation Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
<b>Bank credit cards</b>	
See	Credit cards and travelers' checks
<b>Bank notes</b>	
See	Money
<b>Bank secrecy</b>	
See	Banks and banking
<b>Banking law</b>	
See	Banks and banking
<b><u>Bankruptcy</u></b>	
Used for	Assignments for benefits of creditors

Bankruptcy, insolvency and receivers [Former heading]  
Bankruptcy trustees  
Business failures  
Insolvency  
Priority  
Privileged debts  
Receivers  
Trustees in bankruptcy

See also

BT

RT

NT

Commercial law  
Debtors and creditors  
Liquidation  
Fraudulent conveyances

### **Bankruptcy trustees**

See

Bankruptcy

### **Bankruptcy, insolvency and receivers [Former heading]**

See

Bankruptcy

### **Banks and banking**

Used for

Automatic banking  
Bank secrecy  
Banking law  
Building and loan associations  
Confidential communications: banking  
Financial institutions  
Savings and loan associations

See also

BT

NT

Commercial law  
Financial law  
Money  
Checks  
Consumer credit  
Credit cards and travelers' checks

### **Bar associations**

Used for

Admission to the bar  
Bar examiners and examinations  
Inns of Court  
Law societies

See also

BT

RT

Attorneys  
Unauthorized practice of law

### **Bar examiners and examinations**

See

Bar associations

### **Barristers**

See

Attorneys

### **Basic rights**

See

Civil rights  
Human rights

### **Battery**

See Offenses against the person

### **Betting**

See Gambling

### **Bias**

See Discrimination

### **Bibliography**

Used for Citations  
Digests  
Law books  
Law reporting  
Legal bibliography  
Legal citations  
Reports

See also

BT Legal literature

RT Legal research

### **Big data**

### **Bigamy**

See Marriage  
Polygamy

### **Bilingualism**

See Language and languages

### **Bioethics**

Used for Biomedical ethics  
Life sciences ethics

See also

BT Genetics

Law and ethics

NT Medical ethics

### **Biography: collective**

See also

BT History

NT Biography: individual

### **Biography: individual**

Used for Memorials  
Obituaries

See also

BT Biography: collective

### **Biological and chemical weapons**

See also

BT Weapons

### **Biomedical ethics**

See Bioethics  
Medical ethics

### **Biotechnology**

See also

BT

Genetics

**Birth control**

Used for

Family planning  
Planned parenthood  
Population control

See also

BT

NT

Sex  
Abortion  
Sterilization

**Bisexuality**

See

Sexual orientation

**Blackmail**

See

Offenses against property

**Blame**

See

Criminal law: culpability

**Blameworthy**

See

Criminal law: culpability

**Blameworthiness**

See

Criminal law: culpability

**Blasphemy**

**Blockade and contraband**

See also

BT

War

**Blood**

Used for

Blood banks

See also

BT

Medical laws and legislation

NT

Blood tests

Blood transfusion and blood groups

**Blood alcohol**

See

Blood tests

**Blood banks**

See

Blood

**Blood groups**

See

Blood transfusion and blood groups

**Blood tests**

Used for

Alcohol in the blood

Blood alcohol

Blood: analysis

Blood: examination

Drunkenness

See also

BT

Blood

Medical jurisprudence

Paternity

**Blood transfusion and blood groups**

Used for  
See also  
BT

Blood groups  
  
Blood

**Blood: analysis**

See

Blood tests

**Blood: examination**

See

Blood tests

**Blue laws**

See

Commerce

**Blue sky laws**

See

Securities

**Bodily harm**

See

Offenses against the person

**Bodyguards**

See

Private security services

**Bombings**

See

Offenses against public safety  
Terrorism

**Bonds**

See

Securities

**Book censorship**

See

Censorship

**Booty**

See

War

**Border guards**

Used for

Border patrols  
Boundary patrols  
Coastal surveillance  
Frontier patrols

See also  
BT

Police

**Border patrols**

See

Border guards

**Boundaries (international law)**

Used for

Boundary lines  
Frontiers  
International boundaries  
State boundaries

See also  
BT  
RT

International law  
Border guards

**Boundary lines**

See	Boundaries (international law)
<b>Boundary patrols</b>	
See	Border guards
<b>Brain death</b>	
See	Death
<b>Bribery</b>	
See	Economic crimes and offenses Offenses against the state
<b>Briefs</b>	
See	Legal drafting and writing
<b>Buddhism</b>	
See	Religion
<b>Building and loan associations</b>	
See	Banks and banking
<b>Burden of proof</b>	
See	Evidence
<b>Burglary</b>	
See	Offenses against property
<b><u>Burials and cemeteries</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Death
<b>Business corporations</b>	
See	Corporations
<b>Business enterprises</b>	
See	Business organizations
<b>Business ethics</b>	
See	Corporate responsibility
<b>Business failures</b>	
See	Bankruptcy
<b>Business intelligence</b>	
See	Trade secrets
<b>Business law</b>	
See	Commercial law
<b><u>Business organizations</u></b>	
Used for	Business enterprises Enterprises Firms Small business
See also	
BT	Commercial law Persons Corporations
NT	

Goodwill  
Multinational corporations  
Partnership and limited partnership

**But for causation**

See Causation

**Cable transmission**

See Television, radio and cable transmission

**Cadastres**

See Records

**Capacity**

Used for  
Absence and presumption of death  
Absentees  
Civil death  
Competence  
Death, Presumption of  
Disability  
Incapacity  
Interdiction  
Presumption of death

See also

BT Acts of legal significance  
Civil status  
Insanity  
Persons  
RT Guardianship

**Capital market**

See also  
BT Securities

**Capital punishment**

Used for  
Abolition of capital punishment  
Death penalty  
Discrimination in capital punishment  
Execution and executioners

See also

BT Criminal law  
Penology

**Capitalism**

**Cartels**

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

**Catholic Church**

See Holy See

**Causality**

See Causation

**Causation**

Used for  
But for causation  
Causality  
Causation (criminal law)

	Cause and effect Intervening harm Proximate cause Proximity Sine qua non causation
See also BT	Criminal law: culpability Delicts and torts
<b>Causation (criminal law)</b> See	Causation
<b>Cause and effect</b> See	Causation
<b>Cause lawyers</b> See	Public interest law
<b>CDs (compact discs)</b> See	Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.
<b><u>Censorship</u></b> Used for	Book censorship Intellectual freedom Literature: censorship
See also BT NT	Arts Freedom of the press and mass media
<b>Censorship of the press</b> See	Freedom of the press and mass media
<b>Certification of death</b> See	Death
<b><u>Checks</u></b> See also BT NT	Banks and banking Negotiable instruments Credit cards and travelers' checks
<b>Chief justices</b> See	Judges
<b>Child custody</b> See	Parents and children
<b>Child labor</b> See	Children
<b>Child pornography</b> See	Offenses against the person
<b>Child sexual abuse</b> See	Sexual offenses
<b>Child snatching by parents</b> See	Offenses against the person

**Child welfare [Former heading]**

See Children

**Child witnesses**

See Witnesses

**Children**

Used for Child labor  
Child welfare [Former heading]  
Children's rights  
Employment of children  
Infants  
Minors  
Rights of children

See also

BT Human rights  
Labor law  
Parents and children  
Persons

**Children and parents**

See Parents and children

**Children, Handicapped**

See Disabled persons

**Children's court**

See Criminal law: juveniles

**Children's rights**

See Children

**Christianity**

See Religion

**Church**

See Religion

**Church courts**

See Ecclesiastical law

**Church law**

See Ecclesiastical law

**Cigarettes**

See Tobacco

**Circumstantial evidence**

See Evidence

**Citations**

See Bibliography

**Citizen suits (civil procedure)**

See also

RT Public interest law

**Citizen suits (criminal procedure)**

See also

BT

Legal aid

**Citizenship**

See also

BT

Emigration and immigration  
Public law

**Civil death**

See

Capacity

**Civil disobedience**

Used for

Government, Resistance to  
Resistance to government

See also

BT

Offenses against public safety  
Political science  
Civil war  
Revolution

RT

**Civil law**

See also

BT

Evidence  
Duress  
Persons

NT

**Civil law (as opposed to common law)**

See

Civil law system

**Civil law (Islamic law)**

See

Islamic law

**Civil law system**

Used for

Civil law (as opposed to common law)

See also

BT

Roman law

**Civil liberties**

See

Civil rights

**Civil liberty**

See

Liberty

**Civil procedure**

Used for

Motions  
Summary proceedings

See also

RT

Trial practice  
Costs  
Default  
Dispute resolution  
Judgments  
Jurisdiction  
Procedure

NT

**Civil procedure: appeal**

See also

BT

Appeal

**Civil rights**

Used for

Basic rights  
Civil liberties  
Fundamental rights  
Human dignity  
Individual liberties  
Individual rights  
Rights, Civil

See also

BT

Constitutional law  
Human rights

NT

Criminal law: constitutional aspects

**Civil rights (international law)**

See

Human rights

**Civil service**

See

Public officials and employees

**Civil status**

See also

RT

Persons  
Capacity  
Insanity

NT

**Civil suit (criminal procedure)**

Used for

Adhäsionsverfahren

See also

BT

Criminal procedure

RT

Private prosecution

**Civil war**

See also

RT

Civil disobedience  
International law  
War

BT

**Claims**

See

Government liability

**Clemency**

See

Amnesty and pardon

**Cloning**

See

Genetics

**Clubs**

See

Associations and societies

**Coastal surveillance**

See

Border guards

**Codes and codification**

Used for

Penal codes  
Codification  
Law, Codification of

See also

RT

Statutes

Unification of law and uniform laws

NT

International law: codification

### **Codification**

See

Codes and codification

### **Coercion**

See

Duress

### **Collateral (sanctions)**

See

Sanctions, Criminal

### **Collective interests**

See

Legal good

### **Colleges and universities**

Used for

Education, Higher

Faculty (education)

Professors

Technical institutes

Universities

University teachers

See also

BT

Education

NT

Academic freedom

### **Colonialism**

### **Commerce**

Used for

Blue laws

Door-to-door selling

Labeling laws

Marketing

Merchandising

Retail trade

Store hours

Sunday legislation

Teleshopping

Trade

See also

BT

Economics

RT

Consumer protection

NT

Electronic commerce

Goodwill

International trade

State trading

### **Commercial associations**

See

Associations and societies

### **Commercial crimes**

See

Economic crimes and offenses

### **Commercial fraud**

See

Fraud

## **Commercial law**

Used for

Business law  
Law, Commercial  
Law merchant  
Lex mercatoria  
Mercantile law  
Warehouses and warehousemen

See also

RT

Economic law  
Maritime law (commercial)  
Accounting and auditing  
Agency  
Antitrust and restraint of competition  
Arbitration: commerce  
Auctions and auctioneers  
Bankruptcy  
Banks and banking  
Business organizations  
Corporations  
Debtors and creditors  
Electronic commerce  
Food, drug and cosmetic law  
Insurance  
Negotiable instruments  
Unfair trade practices  
Unification of law and uniform laws

NT

## **Commercial secrets**

See

Trade secrets

## **Commissions and committees of inquiry**

Used for

Committees of inquiry  
Governmental investigations  
Investigations  
Judicial investigations  
Legislative investigations

See also

BT

Administration of justice  
Legislative bodies  
Public administration  
Impeachments

NT

## **Commitment of the insane**

See

Insanity

## **Committees of inquiry**

See

Commissions and committees of inquiry

## **Common law**

Used for

Anglo-American law  
Law, Anglo-American

See also

RT

Adversarial system  
Customary law and usages  
Judge-made law

NT

## **Common Market**

See

European Communities

### **Communicable diseases**

Used for

See also

BT

NT

Sexually transmitted diseases

Health

Medical laws and legislation

AIDS (disease)

### **Communications and mass media**

Used for

Facsimile transmission

Mail service

Mass communications

Mass media

Media, Mass

Postal laws and conventions

Telecommunications

Telefax

Telegraph

Telephone

See also

RT

Freedom of information

Freedom of the press and mass media

News media

Propaganda

NT

Internet (computer network)

Language and languages

Television, radio and cable transmission

### **Communications, Confidential**

See

Confidential communications

### **Community justice**

See

Restorative justice

### **Compact discs**

See

Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

### **Companies**

See

Corporations

Partnership and limited partnership

### **Comparative criminal law**

See

Comparative law

### **Comparative criminal procedure**

See

Comparative law

### **Comparative law**

Used for

Comparative criminal law

Comparative criminal procedure

See also

BT

Legal research

RT

Anthropology

### **Compensation for victims of crime**

See

Restitution and unjust enrichment

### **Competence**

See

Capacity

**Competency to stand trial**

See

Criminal procedure

**Competition**

See

Antitrust and restraint of competition

**Completed attempt**

See

Criminal law: attempt

**Complicity**

See

Criminal law: complicity

**Compulsion**

See

Duress

**Computer crimes**

Used for

Computer fraud  
Computers and crime  
Internet (computer network) and crime  
Cybercrime

See also

BT

Crime

RT

Right of privacy

**Computer fraud**

See

Computer crimes

**Computer networks**

See

Internet (computer network)  
World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

**Computer programs**

See

Computer software

**Computer software**

Used for

Computer programs  
Programming  
Software

See also

RT

Computers

**Computer-based information systems**

See

Information storage and retrieval systems

**Computers**

Used for

Automatic data processors  
Data processing  
Electronic data processing

See also

BT

Electronics

RT

Computer software  
Information storage and retrieval systems  
Multimedia systems

NT

Databases  
Internet (computer network)

**Computers and crime**

See Computer crimes

**Concentration camp prisoners**

See Prisoners of war and internees

**Conciliation and mediation**

Used for Mediation

See also

BT Dispute resolution

**Confessions**

See Admissions and confessions

**Confidential communications**

Used for Communications, Confidential  
Privacy  
Privileged communications  
Professional secrets  
Secrets, Professional

See also

BT Admissions and confessions  
Evidence  
Legal ethics  
Persons  
Professions  
Right of privacy  
Attorneys  
Physicians

RT

NT

**Confidential communications: attorneys**

See Attorneys

**Confidential communications: banking**

See Banks and banking

**Confidential communications: physicians**

See Physicians

**Conflict of laws****Congress (US)**

See Legislative bodies

**Congresses and conventions**

See International conferences

**Conjugal violence**

See Offenses against the person

**Conscious negligence**

See Negligence, Criminal

**Consent (Einverständnis)**

See Criminal act

**Consent (Einwilligung)**

See Justification (criminal law)

**Consent to medical treatment**

See

Medical laws and legislation

**Conspiracy**

See

Criminal law: complicity

**Constitutional amendments**

See also

BT

Constitutions

NT

Constitutional law

**Constitutional courts**

Used for

Courts, Constitutional

See also

BT

Constitutional law

Courts

**Constitutional history**

See also

BT

History

**Constitutional law**

See also

BT

Public law

Constitutions

Amparo

Civil rights

Constitutional amendments

Constitutional courts

Criminal law: constitutional aspects

Delegation of powers

Elections

Federalism and federal system

Government liability

Judicial review

Judiciary

Legislative bodies

Police

Retroactive laws

Rule of law

Separation of powers

Treaties

**Constitutions**

See also

BT

Law, Sources of

RT

Constitutional law

NT

Constitutional amendments

**Consultants, Legal**

See

Attorneys

**Continental system**

See

Inquisitorial system

**Conventions (congresses)**

See

International conferences

**Conventions (treaties)**

See Treaties

**Conveyances, Fraudulent**

See Fraudulent conveyances

**Convict labor**

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

**Convicts**

See Prisons and imprisonment

**Cooperation, International**

See International agencies

**Cooperatives**

See also

BT Associations and societies  
Corporations

**Copyright**

Used for Copyright infringement  
Copyright licenses  
Literary property  
Piracy (Copyright infringement)  
Public domain (copyright law)

See also

RT Publishers and publishing

**Copyright infringement**

See Copyright

**Copyright licenses**

See Copyright

**Core crimes**

See International criminal law

**Coroners**

See Medical jurisprudence

**Coroners' inquests**

See Medical jurisprudence

**Corporal punishment**

See Punishment, Corporal

**Corporate crime**

See Corporations: corrupt practices  
Corporations: criminal liability  
Economic crimes and offenses

**Corporate lawyers**

See Attorneys

**Corporate responsibility**

Used for Business ethics

Social responsibility of business

**Corporations**

Used for

Business corporations  
Companies  
Professional corporations  
Stock companies

See also

BT

Business organizations  
Commercial law  
Persons

NT

Associations and societies  
Cooperatives  
Liquidation  
Multinational corporations  
Nonprofit organizations

**Corporations: corrupt practices**

Used for

Corporate crime

See also

BT

Economic crimes and offenses

**Corporations: criminal liability**

Used for

Corporate crime

**Corporations: directors**

Used for

Directors of corporations

See also

BT

Corporations: officers

NT

Insider trading

**Corporations: governance**

See also

NT

Corporations: officers

**Corporations: liability**

Used for

Liability of corporations

**Corporations: officers**

Used for

Executives  
Managers

See also

BT

Corporations: governance

NT

Corporations: directors

**Correctional institutions**

See

Prisons and imprisonment

**Corrections**

See

Penology

**Corrections, Juvenile**

See

Criminal law: juveniles

**Corrupt practices**

See

Economic crimes and offenses

**Cosmetics**

See	Food, drug and cosmetic law
<b><u>Costs</u></b>	
Used for	Court costs Fees, Legal Legal costs Legal fees Litigation costs
See also	
BT	Civil procedure Procedure
NT	Attorneys
<b><u>Council of Europe</u></b>	
Used for	Europarat
See also	
RT	European Parliament
<b>Counseling</b>	
See	Dispute resolution
<b>Counter intelligence</b>	
See	Secret service
<b>Counter terrorism</b>	
See	Terrorism
<b>Counterfeiting</b>	
See	Offenses against the state
<b>Countermeasures (international law)</b>	
See	Reprisals and retaliation
<b>Court congestion and delay</b>	
See	Courts
<b>Court costs</b>	
See	Costs
<b>Court decisions</b>	
See	Judgments
<b>Court of Justice of the European Communities [Former heading]</b>	
See	Court of Justice of the European Union
<b><u>Court of Justice of the European Union</u></b>	
Used for	Court of Justice of the European Communities [Former heading] European Union, Court of Justice of the
See also	
BT	Courts European Union International courts and tribunals
<b>Court opinions</b>	
See	Judgments

## **Court proceedings**

See

Judicial process

## **Court records and reporting**

Used for

Law books  
Law reporting  
Records of court  
Reports  
Shorthand reporting

See also

BT

Courts  
Records

## **Court rules**

See

Courts

## **Court rulings**

See

Judgments

## **Courts**

Used for

Appellate courts  
Court congestion and delay  
Court rules  
Courts and tribunals [Former heading]  
Courts of last resort  
Criminal courts  
Family courts  
Financial courts  
Mixed courts  
Police courts  
Small claims court  
Supreme courts  
Traffic courts

See also

BT

Dispute resolution

Procedure

RT

Administration of justice

Appeal

Judges

Judiciary

Jurisdiction

NT

Administrative courts

Constitutional courts

Court of Justice of the European Union

Court records and reporting

Criminal law: juveniles

European Court of Human Rights

International courts and tribunals

International Criminal Court

Juries and lay judges

Military tribunals

## **Courts and tribunals [Former heading]**

See

Courts

## **Courts of last resort**

See

Courts

**Courts, Administrative**

See

Administrative courts

**Courts, Constitutional**

See

Constitutional courts

**Courts, International**

See

International courts and tribunals

**Courts, Juvenile**

See

Criminal law: juveniles

**Courts-martial**

See

Military tribunals

**Credit card fraud**

See

Credit cards and travelers' checks

**Credit cards and travelers' checks**

Used for

Bank credit cards  
Credit card fraud  
Travelers' checks

See also

BT

Banks and banking  
Checks  
Consumer credit

**Crime**

Used for

Crimes  
Delinquency  
Felonies  
Misdemeanors  
Offenses: general  
Urban crime

See also

RT

Criminal Law  
Criminals  
Criminology  
Victims  
Violence  
Computer crimes  
Criminal law: juveniles  
Drug abuse and crime  
Economic crimes and offenses  
Environmental crimes and offenses  
Organized crime  
Political crimes  
Recidivism

NT

**Crime and drug abuse**

See

Drug abuse and crime

**Crime detection**

See

Criminal investigation

**Crime in television**

See

Television, radio and cable transmission

**Crime photography**

See

Photographs and photography

**Crime prevention**

Used for

Prevention of crime

See also

BT

Criminology

RT

Recidivism

NT

Private security services

**Crime statistics**

See

Criminal statistics

**Crime syndicates**

See

Organized crime

**Crime victims**

See

Victims

**Crimes**

See

Crime

**Crimes, Economic**

See

Economic crimes and offenses

**Crimes, Military**

See

Military tribunals

**Crimes, Political**

See

Political crimes

**Crimes aboard aircraft**

See

Offenses against public safety

**Crimes against humanity**

See also

BT

International criminal law

NT

Genocide

Slavery, forced labor, etc.

War crimes

**Crimes against minorities**

See

Domestic or gender-based violence

Minorities

**Crimes against morals**

See

Offenses against morals

**Crimes against peace**

Used for

Incitement to war

Peace, Crimes against

War, Incitement to

War propaganda

See also

BT

International criminal law

Peace and peace movements

War

NT

Aggression (international law)

**Crimes against property**

See

Offenses against property

**Crimes against public safety**

See

Offenses against public safety

**Crimes against religion**

See

Offenses against morals

**Crimes against the environment**

See

Environmental crimes and offenses

**Crimes against the person**

See

Offenses against the person

**Crimes against the state**

See

Offenses against the state

**Crimes without victims**

See

Offenses against morals

**Criminal act**

Used for

Actus reus

Automatism

Consent (Einverständnis)

Tatbestand/Tatbestandsausschluss

See also

BT

Criminal Law

NT

Criminal law: attempt

Criminal law: omission

**Criminal attempt**

See

Criminal law: attempt

**Criminal charges**

See

Indictment and information

**Criminal complicity**

See

Criminal law: complicity

**Criminal courts**

See

Courts

**Criminal culpability**

See

Criminal law: culpability

**Criminal evidence**

See

Evidence: criminal law

**Criminal insane**

See

Insanity

**Criminal intent**

Used for

Dolus (criminal law)

Foreseeability

Intent, Criminal

Involuntariness

Mens rea  
Mental element  
Premeditation (criminal law)  
Volition  
Volitional element  
Voluntariness

See also  
BT

Criminal law: culpability  
Mistake (criminal law)

### **Criminal interrogation**

Used for

Interrogatories (criminal procedure)  
Police questioning  
Questioning

See also  
BT

Criminal investigation  
Criminal procedure  
Police

### **Criminal investigation**

Used for

Ballistics  
Crime detection  
Identification  
Investigations  
Lie detection  
Pretrial investigation

See also  
BT  
RT

Law enforcement  
Medical jurisprudence  
Police

NT

Criminal interrogation  
Electronic surveillance  
Evidence: criminal law

### **Criminal jurisdiction**

See

Jurisdiction

### **Criminal justice**

See

Administration of justice

### **Criminal law**

Used for

Criminal law: general [Former heading]  
Penal codes  
Penal law

See also  
BT  
RT

Public Law  
Crime  
Criminal procedure  
Administrative offenses  
Capital punishment  
Criminal act  
Defamation  
Drug abuse and crime  
Duress  
Economic crimes and offenses  
Environmental crimes and offenses  
Fraud  
International criminal law

NT

Military tribunals  
Mistake (criminal law)  
Offenses against morals  
Offenses against property  
Offenses against public safety  
Offenses against the administration of justice  
Offenses against the person  
Offenses against the state  
Organized crime  
Political crimes  
Provocation  
Sanctions, Administrative  
Taxation: avoidance and evasion  
Terrorism

### **Criminal law: attempt**

Used for

Attempt, Criminal  
Completed attempt  
Criminal attempt  
Impossibility (of attempt)  
Inchoate offenses  
Preparation (criminal law)  
Preparatory acts  
Inchoate offenses

See also

BT

Criminal act

### **Criminal law: complicity**

Used for

Abetting  
Accessories (criminal law)  
Accomplices  
Aiding  
Complicity  
Conspiracy  
Criminal complicity  
Felony-murder  
Indirect perpetration  
Joint criminal enterprise  
Joint perpetration  
Principals (criminal law)  
Respondeat superior  
Superior responsibility  
Vicarious liability

### **Criminal law: constitutional aspects**

See also

BT

NT

Civil rights  
Constitutional law  
Due process of law  
Equal protection  
Retroactive laws  
Search and seizure

### **Criminal law: culpability**

Used for

Ability to conform conduct to requirements of law  
Attribution (of harm)  
Blame  
Blameworthy

Blameworthiness  
Criminal culpability  
Criminal liability  
Criminal liability of juristic persons  
Criminal responsibility  
Guilt (criminal law)  
Imputation (of harm)  
Juristic persons: criminal liability  
Liability, Criminal  
Responsibility, Criminal

See also

BT

NT

Insanity  
Liability  
Alcohol and alcoholism  
Causation  
Criminal intent  
Duress  
Justification (criminal law)  
Mistake (criminal law)  
Negligence, Criminal

**Criminal law: general** [Former heading]

See

Criminal Law

**Criminal law: international**

See

International criminal law

**Criminal law: juveniles**

Used for

Children's court  
Corrections, Juvenile  
Courts, Juvenile  
Delinquency, Juvenile  
Diversion  
Juvenile corrections  
Juvenile courts  
Juvenile delinquency  
Minors  
Reformatories

See also

BT

Courts  
Crime  
Criminals

**Criminal law: omission**

Used for

Criminal omission  
Duties to act  
Duty  
Duty of care  
Misprision  
Nonfeasance  
Omission (criminal law)

See also

BT

RT

Criminal act  
Negligence, Criminal  
Failure to assist in emergencies

**Criminal law: philosophy**

Used for

Free will

## **Criminal law: theory**

Used for

Endangerment  
Harm principle  
Limits of criminal law  
Principle of legality  
Thought crime  
Ultima ratio  
Ultima ratio principle

See also

NT

Enemy law  
Feminist jurisprudence  
Punishment, Purposes of  
Punishment, Theories of

## **Criminal law: unlawfulness**

Used for

See also

RT

Rechtswidrigkeit

Justification

## **Criminal liability**

See

Criminal law: culpability

## **Criminal liability of juristic persons**

See

Criminal law: culpability

## **Criminal negligence**

See

Negligence, Criminal

## **Criminal omission**

See

Criminal law: omission

## **Criminal organizations**

See

Offenses against public safety

## **Criminal policy**

Used for

Criminalization  
Decriminalization  
Penal policy

See also

BT

Law reform

## **Criminal procedure**

Used for

Competency to stand trial  
Double jeopardy  
Habeas corpus  
Innocence, Presumption of  
Jury nullification  
Klageerzwingungsverfahren  
Motions  
Ne bis in idem  
Non bis in idem  
Pleading (criminal procedure)  
Preliminary examinations (criminal procedure)  
Presumption of innocence  
Principle of opportunity  
Procedure to compel public prosecution  
Prosecution

See also	Summary proceedings
BT	Procedure
	Public law
RT	Criminal Law
	Trial practice
NT	Admissions and confessions
	Amparo
	Arrest, detention and bail
	Civil suit (criminal procedure)
	Criminal interrogation
	Criminal procedure: appeal
	Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
	Default
	Due process of law
	Evidence: criminal law
	Extradition
	Indictment and information
	Judgments
	Jurisdiction
	Limitation of actions
	Private prosecution
	Prosecuting and public attorney
	Protective measures
	Records
	Search and seizure
	Sentences
	Torture
	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
	Writs

**Criminal procedure: appeal**

See also	
BT	Appeal
	Criminal procedure

**Criminal psychiatry**

See	Psychology
-----	------------

**Criminal psychology**

See	Psychology
-----	------------

**Criminal records and registers**

See	Records
-----	---------

**Criminal responsibility**

See	Criminal law: culpability
-----	---------------------------

**Criminal restitution**

See	Restitution and unjust enrichment
-----	-----------------------------------

**Criminal sanctions**

See	Sentences
-----	-----------

**Criminal statistics**

Used for	Crime statistics
See also	
BT	Statistics

**Criminally insane**

See

Insanity

**Criminals**

Used for

Dangerous offenders  
Delinquents  
Female offenders  
Murderers  
Offenders  
Sex offenders  
Violent offenders

See also

BT

RT

Persons

Crime

Criminology

Criminal law: juveniles

Insanity

Recidivism

Rehabilitation of criminals

NT

**Criminalization**

See

Criminal policy

**Criminals, Rehabilitation of**

See

Rehabilitation of criminals

**Criminology**

See also

BT

RT

Social sciences

Crime

Criminals

Penology

Crime prevention

NT

**Critical legal studies**

See

Law, Methodology of

**Critical race theory**

See

Law, Methodology of

**Crown witnesses**

See

Evidence: criminal law

**Cults**

See

Religion

**Cultural defenses**

See

Defenses (criminal law)

**Cultural property**

Used for

Art treasures

**Currency**

See also

Money

**Custodial sentences, study of**

See

Penology

**Custody of children**

See Parents and children

**Customary law and usages**

See also

BT Law, Sources of  
RT Common Law

**Customary law, International**

See also

BT International law  
International law: codification

**Cyber commerce**

See Electronic commerce

**Cybercrime**

See Computer crimes

**Dangerous offenders**

See Criminals

**Data flow, Transborder**

See Transborder data flow

**Data processing**

See Computers  
Information storage and retrieval systems

**Data protection**

Used for Data regulation  
Personal data protection

See also

BT Databases  
RT Right of privacy

**Data regulation**

See Data protection

**Databanks**

See Databases

**Database access [Former heading]**

See Databases

**Database industry**

See Databases

**Database security**

See Databases

**Databases**

Used for Databanks  
Database access [Former heading]  
Database industry  
Database security

See also

BT Computers  
Information storage and retrieval systems  
NT Data protection  
Transborder data flow

**Dead bodies [Former heading]**

See Death

**Death**

Used for Brain death  
Certification of death  
Dead bodies [Former heading]  
Dying  
Presumption of death  
Proof of death  
Terminally ill

See also

RT Medical jurisprudence  
NT Burials and cemeteries  
Donation of organs, tissues, etc.  
Euthanasia  
Suicide

**Death penalty**

See Capital punishment

**Death, Mercy**

See Euthanasia

**Death, Presumption of**

See Capacity

**Debentures**

See Securities

**Debtors and creditors**

See also

BT Commercial law  
RT Fraudulent conveyances  
NT Bankruptcy

**Deceit**

See Fraud

**Decentralization in government**

See also

BT Government  
RT Public administration

**Decision-making, Judicial**

See Judicial process

**Decriminalization**

See Criminal policy

**Defamation**

Used for Libel and slander  
Slander

See also  
BT  
RT  
NT

Criminal law  
News media  
Right of privacy

**Default**

Used for

Municipal default  
Repossession

See also  
BT  
NT

Civil procedure  
Criminal procedure  
Judgments

**Default judgments**

See

Judgments

**Defendant**

See

Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

**Defense and defense counsel [Former heading]**

See

Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

**Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)**

Used for

Alibi  
Defendant  
Defense and defense counsel [Former heading]  
Defense rights  
Public defenders  
Right to counsel

See also  
BT

Administration of justice  
Attorneys  
Criminal procedure  
Due process of law  
Trial practice  
Legal aid

RT

**Defense rights**

See

Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

**Defenses (criminal law)**

Used for

Cultural defenses  
Intoxication  
Loss of control  
M'Naghten Rule

See also  
NT

Justification (criminal law)  
Excuse (criminal law)

**Delegated legislation**

See also  
BT

Executive power  
Legislation

**Delegation of powers**

See also

NT	Constitutional power Judicial review
<b><u>Delicts and torts</u></b>	
Used for	Seduction
See also	
NT	Causation Duress Fraud Malpractice
<b>Delinquency</b>	
See	Crime
<b>Delinquency, Juvenile</b>	
See	Criminal law: juveniles
<b>Delinquents</b>	
See	Criminals
<b><u>Demography</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Social science Sociology Statistics
RT	
<b>Dentistry, Forensic</b>	
See	Medical jurisprudence
<b>Deontology</b>	
See	Law and Ethics
<b>Desertion, Military</b>	
See	Military tribunals
<b>Detention</b>	
See	Arrest, detention and bail
<b>Detention of the insane</b>	
See	Insanity
<b>Determinate sentences</b>	
See	Sentences
<b>Deterrence (general and special)</b>	
See	Punishment, Purposes of
<b><u>Dictatorship</u></b>	
See also	
NT	National Socialism
<b>Digests</b>	
See	Bibliography
<b>Digital evidence</b>	
See	Evidence: criminal law
<b><u>Diplomacy</u></b>	

See also  
BT  
NT

History  
Treaties

### **Diplomatic immunity**

See

Diplomatic privileges and immunities

### **Diplomatic privileges and immunities**

Used for

Diplomatic immunity  
Immunity, Diplomatic  
Privileges, Diplomatic

### **Diplomatic protection**

See also

BT  
NT

International law  
Intervention (international law)

### **Directives**

See

European Law: general

### **Directors of corporations**

See

Corporations: directors

### **Disability**

See

Capacity

### **Disabled persons**

Used for

Abuse of the handicapped  
Children, Handicapped  
Discrimination against the disabled  
Employment of the disabled  
Handicapped persons  
Physically handicapped

See also  
BT

Persons

### **Disarmament**

See also

BT

War

### **Discovery**

See

Evidence

### **Discretion, Judicial**

See

Judicial discretion

### **Discretion, Prosecutorial**

See

Prosecutorial discretion

### **Discretion of court**

See

Judicial discretion

### **Discrimination**

Used for

Anti-discrimination laws  
Bias  
Segregation

See also  
BT

Civil rights

RT	Minorities
NT	Aged
	Education
	Races
<b>Discrimination against older workers</b>	
See	Aged
<b>Discrimination against the disabled</b>	
See	Disabled persons
<b>Discrimination against women</b>	
See	Women
<b>Discrimination in capital punishment</b>	
See	Capital punishment
<b>Discrimination in education</b>	
See	Education
<b>Discrimination in law enforcement</b>	
See	Law enforcement
<b>Discrimination, Racial</b>	
See	Races
<b>Discrimination, Sexual</b>	
See	Sex
<b><u>Dismemberment of nations</u></b>	
See also	
BT	International law
	Sovereignty
<b>Dismissal</b>	
See	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
<b><u>Dispute resolution</u></b>	
Used for	Alternative dispute resolution
	Counseling
	Dispute settlement
	Non-litigious procedure [Former heading]
See also	
BT	Administration of justice
	Civil procedure
NT	Arbitration
	Conciliation and mediation
	Courts
<b>Dispute settlement</b>	
See	Dispute resolution
<b>District attorneys</b>	
See	Prosecuting and public attorney
<b>Diversion</b>	
See	Criminal law: juveniles
	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

**Divorce, separation and annulment**

See also

RT Parents and children

**DNA**

See Genetics

**DNA identification**

See Genetics

**Doctors**

See Physicians

**Documents**

Used for Authentication  
Identification of documents  
Legal documents  
Legal instruments  
Seals  
Signature

See also

BT Evidence  
RT Notaries  
NT Legal drafting and writing

**Dolus (criminal law)**

See Criminal intent

**Domestic or gender-based violence**

Used for Family violence

See also

BT Offenses against the person  
Violence

**Donation of organs, tissues, etc**

Used for Anatomical gifts  
Organ donations  
Tissue donation

See also

BT Death  
Medical laws and legislation

RT Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.

**Donor insemination**

See Artificial procreation

**Door-to-door selling**

See Commerce

**Double jeopardy**

See Criminal procedure

**Drug abuse**

Used for Drug abuse  
Addiction to drugs  
Drug abuse and employment

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drug addiction</li> <li>Drug legalization</li> <li>Drug testing</li> <li>Drug traffic</li> <li>Employment and drugs</li> <li>Narcotic trade</li> <li>Prevention of drug abuse</li> </ul>
See also	
BT	Food, drug and cosmetic law
NT	Alcohol and alcoholism
	Drug abuse and crime
	Narcotics
<b><u>Drug abuse and crime</u></b>	
Used for	Crime and drug abuse
	Drugs: crimes and offenses [Former heading]
See also	
BT	Crime
	Criminal law
	Drug abuse
RT	Organized crime
<b>Drug abuse and employment</b>	
See	Drug abuse
<b>Drug addiction</b>	
See	Drug abuse
<b>Drug legalization</b>	
See	Drug abuse
<b>Drug testing</b>	
See	Drug abuse
<b><u>Drug traffic</u></b>	
See also	
RT	Organized Crime
<b>Drugs</b>	
See	Food, drug and cosmetic law
<b>Drugs: crimes and offenses [Former heading]</b>	
See	Drug abuse
	Drug abuse and crime
<b>Drunk driving</b>	
See	Traffic violations
<b>Drunkenness</b>	
See	Alcohol and alcoholism
	Blood tests
<b>Drunkenness (criminal law)</b>	
See	Offenses against morals
<b><u>Due process of law</u></b>	
Used for	Access to courts

	Fair trial Procedural due process Right to fair trial Substantive due process Trial, Fair
See also BT	Administration of justice Civil rights Criminal law: constitutional aspects Criminal procedure
NT	Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure) Retroactive laws
<b><u>Duress</u></b>	
Used for	Coercion Compulsion Undue influence
See also BT	Civil law Criminal law Criminal law: culpability Delicts and torts Justification (criminal law)
RT	
<b>Duties to act</b>	
See	Criminal law: omission
<b>Duty</b>	
See	Criminal law: omission
<b>Duty of care</b>	
See	Criminal law: omission
<b>DVDs</b>	
See	Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.
<b>Dying</b>	
See	Death
<b>Eavesdropping</b>	
See	Electronic surveillance
<b><u>Ecclesiastical law</u></b>	
Used for	Church courts Church law
<b>E-commerce</b>	
See	Electronic commerce
<b><u>Economic crimes and offenses</u></b>	
Used for	Bribery Commercial crimes Corporate crime Corrupt practices Crimes, Economic Embezzlement Financial crimes Occupational crimes

Offenses affecting the public trade  
White collar crime

See also

BT

NT

Crime  
Criminal law  
Antitrust and restraint of competition  
Corporations: corrupt practices  
Fraud  
Insider trading  
Money laundering  
Taxation: avoidance and evasion  
Unfair trade practices

### **Economic law**

See also

RT

Commercial law  
Public law

### **Economics**

See also

BT

NT

Jurisprudence  
Social sciences  
Commerce  
Law and economics  
Statistics

### **Economics and law**

See

Law and economics

### **Education**

Used for

Discrimination in education  
Language and education  
Religion in the public schools  
Religious education  
Schools  
Students  
Teachers

See also

BT

RT

NT

Discrimination  
Public law  
Apprentices  
Colleges and universities  
Legal education  
Right to education

### **Education, Higher**

See

Colleges and universities

### **Education, Right to**

See

Right to education

### **Elections**

Used for

Voting  
Voting rights

See also

NT

Constitutional law

### **Electronic commerce**

Used for	Cyber commerce E-commerce Internet commerce Online commerce
See also BT	Commerce Commercial law Internet (computer network)
<b>Electronic data processing</b>	
See	Computers
<b>Electronic monitoring</b>	
See	Parole and Probation
<b><u>Electronic surveillance</u></b>	
Used for	Eavesdropping Wiretapping
See also BT	Criminal investigation Evidence: criminal law Right of privacy
RT	
<b><u>Electronics</u></b>	
See also BT RT NT	Science Information storage and retrieval systems Computers
<b>E-mail</b>	
See	Internet (computer network)
<b><u>Embargo and quarantine</u></b>	
See also BT	Health War Reprisals and retaliation
NT	
<b>Embezzlement</b>	
See	Economic crimes and offenses Offenses against property
<b>Embryo transplantation</b>	
See	Artificial procreation
<b>Emergency assistance</b>	
See	Failure to assist in emergencies
<b>Emergency legislation</b>	
See	Legislation
<b><u>Emigration and immigration</u></b>	
Used for	Immigrants Immigration International migration
See also RT	Aliens and alien property Refugees

NT  
Citizenship  
Freedom of movement

**Empirical research**

**Employment and drugs**

See Drug abuse

**Employment of children**

See Children

**Employment of the disabled**

See Disabled persons

**Endangerment**

See Criminal Law: theory

**Enemy law**

Used for Feindstrafrecht

See also

BT Criminal law: theory  
Jurisprudence

**Enforcement of criminal sanctions**

See Sanctions, Criminal

**Enforcement of judgments abroad**

See International judicial assistance

**Enforcement of law**

See Law enforcement

**Enterprises**

See Business organizations

**Entrapment**

See Agents provocateur

**Environmental crimes and offenses**

Used for Crimes against the environment  
Offenses against the environment

See also

BT Administrative offenses  
Crime  
Criminal law

**Equal protection**

Used for Equal rights  
Equality before the law

See also

BT Administration of justice  
Civil rights  
Criminal law: constitutional aspects  
Social justice

NT

**Equal rights**

See Equal protection

**Equality before the law**

See

Equal protection

**Equity**

See also

BT

NT

Procedure

Restitution and unjust enrichment

**Error (criminal law)**

See

Mistake (criminal law)

**Errors in criminal justice**

See

Offenses against the administration of justice

**Espionage**

See

Offenses against the state

Secret service

**Ethics**

See

Philosophy

**Ethics, Judicial**

See

Legal ethics

**Ethics, Legal**

See

Legal ethics

**Ethics, Medical**

See

Medical ethics

**Ethics and law**

See

Law and ethics

**Ethnic cleansing**

See

Genocide

**Ethnocide**

See

Genocide

**Ethnological jurisprudence**

See

Anthropology

**Europarat**

See

Council of Europe

**European Commission**

See also

BT

European Union

**European Commission of Human Rights**

See

European Court of Human Rights

**European Communities**

Used for

See also

RT

Common Market

European Union

**European Court of Human Rights**

Used for  
See also  
BT

European Commission of Human Rights

European Union  
Human rights  
International courts and tribunals

**European Law: Area of freedom, security and justice**

Used for

Area of freedom, security and justice

**European Law: criminal law and procedure**

Used for

Fraud against the budget  
Mutual recognition

**European Law: general**

Used for

Directives  
Framework decisions

**European Union**

See also

RT  
NT

European Communities  
Court of Justice of the European Union  
European Commission  
European Parliament  
European Union and national law (relationship)

**European Union and national law (relationship)**

Used for

Subsidiarity

See also

BT  
RT  
NT

European Union  
International and national law (relationship)  
Unification of law and uniform laws

**European Union, Court of Justice of the**

See

Court of Justice of the European Union

**Euthanasia**

Used for

Assisted suicide  
Death, Mercy  
Mercy death  
Right to die  
Suicide, Assisted

See also

BT

Death  
Human rights  
Medical ethics  
Medical laws and legislation  
Offenses against the person  
Suicide

RT

**Evasion, Tax**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Evidence**

Used for

Affidavits  
Burden of proof

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Circumstantial evidence</li> <li>Discovery</li> <li>Hearsay</li> <li>Law of proof</li> <li>Prima facie evidence</li> <li>Proof</li> </ul>
See also	
BT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Judicial process</li> <li>Procedure</li> <li>Trial practice</li> </ul>
RT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Estoppel</li> </ul>
NT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Confidential communications</li> <li>Documents</li> <li>Evidence: criminal law</li> <li>Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence</li> <li>Photographs and photography</li> <li>Presumptions</li> <li>Witnesses</li> </ul>
<b>Evidence, Expert</b>	
See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence</li> </ul>
<b>Evidence, Presumptive</b>	
See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Presumptions</li> </ul>
<b>Evidence, Scientific</b>	
See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence</li> </ul>
<b><u>Evidence: criminal law</u></b>	
Used for	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Criminal evidence</li> <li>Crown witnesses</li> <li>Digital evidence</li> <li>Exclusionary rules</li> <li>Self-incrimination</li> <li>State's evidence</li> <li>State's witnesses</li> <li>Witnesses, State's</li> </ul>
See also	
BT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Criminal investigation</li> <li>Criminal procedure</li> <li>Evidence</li> </ul>
RT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Medical jurisprudence</li> </ul>
NT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Admissions and confessions</li> <li>Electronic surveillance</li> </ul>
<b>Ex post facto laws</b>	
See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retroactive laws</li> </ul>
<b>Exclusionary rules</b>	
See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evidence: criminal law</li> </ul>
<b><u>Excuse (criminal law)</u></b>	
See also	
BT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defenses (criminal law)</li> </ul>
<b>Execution and executioners</b>	
See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capital punishment</li> </ul>

**Executive agreements**

See

Treaties

**Executive clemency**

See

Amnesty and pardon

**Executive power**

Used for

Heads of state

Presidents

See also

BT

Political science

NT

Amnesty and pardon

Delegated legislation

Judicial review

Separation of powers

Treaties

**Exemption from punishment**

See

Penology

**Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence**

Used for

Ballistics

Evidence, Expert

Evidence, Scientific

Identification of handwriting

Lie detection

Scientific evidence

Witnesses, Expert

See also

BT

Evidence

Witnesses

RT

Medical jurisprudence

NT

Genetics

**Expressive theory of punishment**

See

Punishment, Theories of

**Expropriation and nationalization**

See also

BT

International law

Right of property

**Exterritoriality**

Used for

Extraterritoriality

Jurisdiction, Extraterritorial

See also

BT

International law

RT

Jurisdiction (international law)

**Extortion**

See

Offenses against property

**Extradition**

Used for

Interstate rendition

Rendition, Interstate

See also

BT

Criminal procedure

RT	International judicial assistance International law Asylum
<b>Extralegal norms</b> See	Soft law
<b>Extraordinary remedies</b> See	Remedies
<b>Extraterritoriality</b> See	Extraterritoriality
<b>Facsimile transmission</b> See	Communications and mass media
<b>Faculty (education)</b> See	Colleges and universities
<b>Failure to assist [Former heading]</b> See	Failure to assist in emergencies
<b><u>Failure to assist in emergencies</u></b> Used for	Assistance in emergencies Emergency assistance Failure to assist [Former heading] First aid in illness and injury
See also BT	Accidents Medical laws and legislation
RT NT	Criminal law: omission Justification (criminal law)
<b>Fair trial</b> See	Administration of justice Due process of law
<b>Family courts</b> See	Courts
<b><u>Family law</u></b> See also RT NT	Sex Parents and children
<b>Family planning</b> See	Birth control
<b>Family violence</b> See	Domestic or gender-based violence
<b>Family violence victims</b> See	Victims
<b><u>Federalism and federal system</u></b> See also BT NT	Government Constitutional law

**Fees, Legal**

See

Costs

**Feindstrafrecht**

See

Enemy law

**Felonies**

See

Crime

**Felony-murder**

See

Criminal law: complicity

**Female homosexuals**

See

Homosexuality

**Female offenders**

See

Criminals

**Feminism**

Used for

Women's liberation movement

**Feminist jurisprudence**

Used for

Legal feminism

See also

BT

Criminal law: theory

**Fetus**

See

Nasciturus

See also

BT

Persons

RT

Parents and children

NT

Abortion

**Financial courts**

See

Courts

**Financial crimes**

See

Economic crimes and offenses

**Financial institutions**

See

Banks and banking

**Financial law**

See also

NT

Banks and banking

**Financing**

See

Terrorism

**Fines**

See

Sanctions, Administrative

Sanctions, Criminal

**Firearms**

See

Weapons

**Firms**

See	Business organizations
<b>First aid in illness and injury</b>	
See	Failure to assist in emergencies
<b>Food biotechnology</b>	
See	Genetics
<b>Food relief</b>	
See	Humanitarian law
<b><u>Food, drug and cosmetic law</u></b>	
Used for	Cosmetics Drugs Pharmaceutical industry Pharmacists Poisons Toxicology
See also	
BT	Commercial law Consumer protection Health
NT	Advertising Drug abuse Narcotics Products liability Tobacco
<b>Force (law)</b>	
See	Violence
<b>Forced labor</b>	
See	Slavery, forced labor, etc.
<b>Forced marriage</b>	
See	Offenses against personal liberty
<b>Forcible entry and detainer</b>	
See	Offenses against property
<b><u>Foreign judgments</u></b>	
Used for	Foreign judgments (incl. awards) [Former heading] Judgments, Foreign Recognition of foreign judgments
See also	
BT	Judgments
RT	International judicial assistance
<b>Foreign judgments (incl. awards) [Former heading]</b>	
See	Foreign judgments
<b>Foreign lawyers</b>	
See	Attorneys
<b>Foreign population</b>	
See	Minorities

**Forensic medicine [Former heading]**

See

Medical jurisprudence

**Forensic photography**

See

Photographs and photography

**Forensic psychiatry**

See

Psychiatry

**Forensic psychology**

See

Psychology

**Forensic sciences**

See

Medical jurisprudence

**Forfeiture**

See

Sanctions, Criminal

**Forgery**

See

Offenses against property

**Form requirements**

See

Legal drafting and writing

**Formalities**

See

Legal drafting and writing

**Forming criminal organizations**

See

Offenses against public safety

**Foreseeability**

See

Criminal intent

**Framework decisions**

See

European Law: general

**Fraud**

Used for

Commercial fraud

Deceit

Misrepresentation

See also

BT

Criminal law

Delicts and torts

Economic crimes and offenses

Offenses against property

Fraudulent conveyances

NT

**Fraud against the budget**

See

European Law: criminal law and procedure

**Fraud, Securities**

See

Securities

**Fraudulent conveyances**

Used for

Actio pauliana

Conveyances, Fraudulent

See also

BT

Bankruptcy

RT	Fraud Debtors and creditors
<b>Free will</b>	
See	Criminal law: philosophy
<b>Freedom</b>	
See	Liberty
<b><u>Freedom of assembly</u></b>	
Used for	Assembly, Right of Meetings Public meetings Right of assembly
See also	
BT	Civil rights Liberty
RT	Freedom of speech
<b><u>Freedom of association</u></b>	
Used for	Association, Freedom of Right of association
See also	
BT	Associations and societies Civil rights Liberty
NT	Trade unions
<b><u>Freedom of information</u></b>	
Used for	Information, Freedom of Intellectual freedom Right to know
See also	
BT	Information law and legislation
RT	Communications and mass media Freedom of speech
<b><u>Freedom of movement</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Emigration and immigration Liberty
<b><u>Freedom of religion</u></b>	
Used for	Freedom of worship Religious freedom
See also	
BT	Civil rights Liberty Religion
<b><u>Freedom of speech</u></b>	
Used for	Intellectual freedom
See also	
BT	Civil rights
RT	Freedom of assembly Freedom of information
<b><u>Freedom of the press and mass media</u></b>	

Used for	Censorship of the press Press censorship
See also	
BT	Censorship Civil rights News media
RT	Communications and mass media
<b>Freedom of worship</b>	
See	Freedom of religion
<b>Frontier patrols</b>	
See	Border guards
<b>Frontiers</b>	
See	Boundaries (international law)
<b>Fundamental rights</b>	
See	Civil rights
<b><u>Gambling</u></b>	
Used for	Betting Sports betting Wagers
See also	
RT	Offenses against morals
<b>Gaols</b>	
See	Prisons and imprisonment
<b>Gathering and dissemination of information for terrorist purposes</b>	
See	Terrorism
<b>Gay women</b>	
See	Homosexuality
<b>Gays</b>	
See	Homosexuality
<b>Gender</b>	
See	Gender identity
<b><u>Gender identity</u></b>	
Used for	Gender Transgender
See also	
BT	Sex
RT	Sexual orientation
<b><u>Genetics</u></b>	
Used for	Asexual reproduction Cloning DNA DNA identification Food biotechnology Identification, DNA Reproduction, Asexual

See also  
BT

Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence  
Human experimentation in medicine  
Medical laws and legislation  
Bioethics  
Biotechnology  
Reproductive technology

NT

### **Genocide**

Used for

Ethnic cleansing  
Ethnocide

See also  
BT

Crimes against humanity

### **German reunification**

See also  
BT

Inter-German relations

### **Goodwill**

See also  
BT

Business organizations  
Commerce

### **Government**

See also  
BT  
NT

Political science  
Decentralization in government  
Federalism and federal system  
Military government  
Public officials and employees  
Public works  
Representative government

### **Government attorneys**

See

Attorneys  
Prosecuting and public attorney

### **Government immunity [Former heading]**

See

Government liability

### **Government lawyer**

See

Prosecuting and public attorney

### **Government liability**

Used for

Act of state doctrine  
Claims  
Government immunity [Former heading]  
Immunity, Government  
Liability, Government  
Liability of the state  
Sovereign immunity  
State responsibility  
Tort liability of criminal justice personnel  
Tort liability of the government  
Tort liability of the state

See also  
BT

Administrative law and procedure  
Constitutional law

	Liability Public law
<b>Government records</b> See	Records
<b>Government securities</b> See	Securities
<b>Government services, Delivery of</b> See	Public administration
<b>Government, Resistance to</b> See	Civil disobedience Revolution
<b>Governmental investigations</b> See	Commissions and committees of inquiry
<b>Grand jury</b> See	Indictment and information Juries and lay judges
<b>Gross negligence</b> See	Negligence, Criminal
<b><u>Guardianship</u></b> See also RT NT	Capacity Parents and children
<b>Guilt (criminal law)</b> See	Criminal law: culpability
<b>Habeus corpus</b> See	Arrest, detention and bail
<b>Handicapped persons</b> See	Disabled persons
<b>Harassment</b> See	Offenses against the person
<b>Harm principle</b> See	Criminal law: theory
<b>Hate crimes</b> See	Minorities Offenses against the person
<b>Hazardous wastes</b> See	Waste disposal
<b>Heads of state</b> See	Executive power
<b><u>Health</u></b> Used for	Public health

See also

BT

Medical laws and legislation  
Social policy and reform  
Communicable diseases  
Embargo and quarantine  
Food, drug and cosmetic law  
Hospitals  
Mental health  
Right to life and health

NT

### **Health care ethics**

See

Medical ethics

### **Health care institutions**

See

Hospitals

### **Health care, Right to**

See

Right to life and health

### **Hearsay**

See

Evidence

### **Hedge funds**

See

Securities

### **Heresy**

### **Hermeneutics**

Used for

Interpretation

See also

BT

Language and languages

RT

Religion

### **Hijacking**

See

Offenses against public safety

### **Hijacking of aircraft**

See

International criminal law

### **Hinduism**

See

Religion

### **History**

*may also be used as a geographic heading  
(i.e. Contracts – History)*

See also

NT

Biography: collective  
Constitutional history  
Diplomacy  
International law: history  
Legal history  
Medieval law and institutions  
World politics

### **History of law**

See

Legal history

### **Hit-and-run drivers**

See	Traffic violations
<b>HIV infections</b>	
See	AIDS (disease)
<b><u>Holy See</u></b>	
Used for	Catholic Church Papacy Popes
See also	
BT	Religion
NT	Canon law
<b><u>Homicide</u></b>	
Used for	Manslaughter Murder
See also	
BT	Offenses against the person
<b><u>Homosexuality</u></b>	
Used for	Female homosexuals Gay women Gays Homosexuals Lesbianism Lesbians Women homosexuals
See also	
BT	Sex Sexual orientation
NT	Offenses against morals
<b>Homosexuals</b>	
See	Homosexuality Sexual orientation
<b><u>Hospitals</u></b>	
Used for	Health care institutions Medical care institutions
See also	
BT	Health Medical laws and legislation
<b>Hostilities short of war</b>	
See	War
<b>Human dignity</b>	
See	Civil rights Human rights
<b><u>Human experimentation in medicine</u></b>	
Used for	Medical experimentation on humans
See also	
BT	Medical ethics Medical laws and legislation
NT	Genetics
<b>Human reproductive technology</b>	

See	Reproductive technology
<b><u>Human rights</u></b>	
Used for	Basic rights Civil rights (international law) Human dignity Rights, Human Rights of man
See also	
BT	International law
NT	Civil rights Children European Court of Human Rights Euthanasia Right to life and health Social justice Women
<b>Human trafficking</b>	
See	Offenses against the person Organized crime
<b>Humanitarian aid</b>	
See	Humanitarian law
<b>Humanitarian assistance</b>	
See	Humanitarian law
<b>Humanitarian intervention</b>	
See	Intervention (international law)
<b><u>Humanitarian law</u></b>	
Used for	Food relief Humanitarian aid Humanitarian assistance International relief Medical assistance
<b>Hybrid tribunals</b>	
See	International courts and tribunals
<b>ICTR</b>	
See	International courts and tribunals
<b>ICTY</b>	
See	International courts and tribunals
<b>Identification</b>	
See	Criminal investigation
<b>Identification of documents</b>	
See	Documents
<b>Identification of handwriting</b>	
See	Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
<b>Identification, DNA</b>	
See	Genetics

**Ignorance of the law**

See

Mistake (criminal law)

**Illegal aliens**

See

Aliens and alien property

**Illegitimacy and legitimation**

See also

BT

Parents and children

RT

Sex

**Immigrants**

See

Emigration and immigration

**Immigration**

See

Emigration and immigration

**Immigration detention****Immunity, Diplomatic**

See

Diplomatic privileges and immunities

**Immunity, Government**

See

Government liability

**Immunity, Parliamentary**

See

Legislative bodies

**Impeachments**

See also

BT

Commissions and committees of inquiry

Legislative bodies

Offenses against the state

Trials: particular

**Impossibility (of attempt)**

See

Criminal law: attempt

**Imprisonment**

See

Prisons and imprisonment

**Imputation (of harm)**

See

Criminal law: culpability

**In vitro fertilization**

See

Artificial procreation

**Inadvertent**

See

Negligence, Criminal

**Incapacitation**

See

Punishment, Purposes of

**Incapacity**

See

Capacity

**Incarceration**

See	Sanctions, Criminal
<b>Inchoate offenses</b>	
See	Criminal law: attempt
<b>Incest</b>	
See	Offenses against the person
<b>Incitement to commit acts of terrorism</b>	
See	Terrorism
<b>Incitement to war</b>	
See	Crimes against peace
<b>Indeterminate sentences</b>	
See	Sentences
<b><u>Indictment and information</u></b>	
Used for	Accusation Criminal charges Grand jury Joinder of offenses Preliminary examinations (criminal procedure)
See also	
BT	Criminal procedure
RT	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
<b><u>Indigenous peoples</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Anthropology Persons
<b>Indirect perpetration</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b>Individual liberties</b>	
See	Civil rights
<b>Individual rights</b>	
See	Civil rights
<b>Infants</b>	
See	Children
<b>Information infrastructure</b>	
See	Information law and legislation
<b><u>Information law and legislation</u></b>	
Used for	Information infrastructure Information policy Information services Information society Information superhighway
See also	
RT	Information storage and retrieval systems Right of privacy
NT	Freedom of information Transborder data flow

**Information policy**

See Information law and legislation

**Information services**

See Information law and legislation

**Information society**

See Information law and legislation

**Information storage and retrieval systems**

Used for Computer-based information systems  
Data processing

See also

RT Computers  
Electronics  
Information law and legislation  
Multimedia systems  
Automated legal research  
Databases

NT

**Information superhighway**

See Information law and legislation

**Information, Freedom of**

See Freedom of information

**Informed consent (medical law)**

See Medical laws and legislation

**Innocence, Presumption of**

See Criminal procedure

**Inns of Court**

See Bar associations

**Inquests, Coroners'**

See Medical jurisprudence

**Inquisitorial system**

Used for Continental system

See also

RT Adversarial system

**Insane, criminal and dangerous**

See Insanity

**Insanity**

Used for Commitment of the insane  
Criminal culpability  
Criminal insane  
Criminally insane  
Detention of the insane  
Insane, criminal and dangerous

See also

BT Civil status  
Criminals

RT	Mental health
NT	Psychiatry
	Capacity
	Criminal law: culpability
<b>Insemination, Artificial</b>	
See	Artificial procreation
<b>Inside information (securities trading)</b>	
See	Insider trading
<b><u>Insider trading</u></b>	
Used for	Inside information (securities trading)
See also	
BT	Corporations: directors
	Economic crimes and offenses
	Securities
<b>Insolvency</b>	
See	Bankruptcy
<b>Institutions</b>	
See	Associations and societies
<b>Insurance</b>	
See	Commercial law
<b>Integration, Racial</b>	
See	Races
<b>Intellectual freedom</b>	
See	Academic freedom
	Censorship
	Freedom of information
	Freedom of speech
<b>Intelligence service</b>	
See	Secret service
<b>Intent, Criminal</b>	
See	Criminal intent
<b>Interdiction</b>	
See	Capacity
<b><u>Inter-German relations</u></b>	
See also	
NT	German reunification
<b>Intermittent custody</b>	
See	Prisons and imprisonment
<b>Internal security</b>	
See	National security
<b><u>International adjudication</u></b>	
See also	
BT	International law

**International administration**

See International agencies  
International organization

**International administrative courts**

See International courts and tribunals

**International agencies**

Used for Cooperation, International  
International administration  
International cooperation  
International institutions  
International unions

**International agreements**

See Treaties

**International and municipal law**

See International and national law (relationship)

**International and national law (relationship)**

Used for International and municipal law  
Municipal and international law

See also

BT International law  
RT European Union and national law (relationship)  
NT Treaties

**International boundaries**

See Boundaries (international law)

**International claims**

See also

BT International law  
Sovereignty  
War  
NT Restitution and unjust enrichment

**International conferences**

Used for Congresses and conventions  
Conventions (congresses)

See also

BT International relations  
RT Treaties

**International conventions (treaties)**

See Treaties

**International cooperation**

See International agencies

**International Court of Justice**

Used for World Court

See also

BT International courts and tribunals

## **International courts and tribunals**

Used for

Courts, International  
International administrative courts  
International military tribunals  
International tribunals  
Tribunals, International  
Hybrid tribunals  
ICTR  
ICTY

See also

BT

Arbitration: public international law  
Courts

International law

RT

Jurisdiction (international law)

NT

Court of Justice of the European Union

European Court of Human Rights

International Court of Justice

International Criminal Court

War crimes

## **International Criminal Court**

See also

BT

Courts

International courts and tribunals

International criminal law

## **International criminal law**

Used for

Aircraft hijacking  
Core crimes  
Criminal law: international  
Hijacking of aircraft  
International offenses  
Offenses, International  
Piracy (Hijacking of ships)  
Transnational crime

See also

BT

Criminal law

International law

NT

Aggression (international law)

Crimes against humanity

Crimes against peace

International Criminal Court

Terrorism

War crimes

## **International Criminal Tribunals**

Used for

ACtHPR  
SCSL  
STL  
Tokyo tribunal (IMFTE)

## **International federation**

See

International organization

## **International institutions**

See

International agencies

## **International judicial assistance**

Used for  
Enforcement of judgments abroad  
Judicial assistance, International  
Letters rogatory  
Mutual legal assistance  
Rogatory letters

See also  
RT Foreign judgments  
NT Extradition

### **International jurisdiction**

See Jurisdiction (international law)

### **International law**

Used for Law of nations

See also

BT International relations

Public law

RT International organization

Natural law

Punishment, Proportionality of

NT Arbitration: public international law

Asylum

Boundaries (international law)

Civil war

Customary law, International

Diplomatic protection

Dismemberment of nations

Exterritoriality

Extradition

Expropriation and nationalization

Human rights

International adjudication

International and national law (relationship)

International claims

International courts and tribunals

International criminal law

International status

Intervention (international law)

Jurisdiction (international law)

Maritime law (commercial)

Maritime law (international)

Military occupation

Neutrality

Peace and peace movements

Recognition (international law)

Reprisals and retaliation

Sanctions (international law)

Soft law

Sovereignty

Succession of states

Torture

Treaties

War

### **International law: codification**

See also

BT

Codes and codification

Customary law, International

**International law: history**

See also

BT

History

**International law: philosophy**

Used for

See also

BT

Philosophy of international law

Jurisprudence

Natural law

Philosophy

**International law: research and teaching**

See also

BT

Legal education

Legal research

**International migration**

See

Emigration and immigration

**International military tribunals**

See

International courts and tribunals

**International offenses**

See

International criminal law

**International organization**

Used for

International administration

International federation

World government

World order

World organization

See also

BT

International relations

Peace and peace movements

RT

International agencies

International law

Security, International

World politics

NT

African Union

Council of Europe

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Peacekeeping forces

United Nations (UN)

World Trade Organization

**International police**

See

Peacekeeping forces

Police, International

**International relations**

See also

RT

National security

NT

International conferences

International law

International organization

**International relief**

See

Humanitarian law

### **International security**

See

Security, International

### **International status**

Used for

Status, International

See also

BT

International law

### **International trade**

See also

BT

Commerce

NT

Protective measures

### **International tribunals**

See

International courts and tribunals

### **International unions**

See

International agencies

### **Internet addresses**

See

Internet (computer network)

### **Internet commerce**

See

Electronic commerce

### **Internet (computer network)**

Used for

Computer networks

E-mail

Internet addresses

Internet industry

See also

BT

Communications and mass media

Computers

NT

Electronic commerce

RT

Transborder data flow

World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

### **Internet (computer network) and crime**

See

Computer crimes

### **Internet industry**

See

Internet (computer network)

### **Interpretation**

See

Hermeneutics

### **Interpretation and construction**

Used for

Analogy

Lacunae in law

Statutory construction

See also

BT

Statutes

RT

Judicial process

Judicial discretion

NT

Judge-made law

Precedents

**Interrogatories (criminal procedure)**

See Criminal interrogation

**Interstate rendition**

See Extradition

**Intervening harm**

See Causation

**Intervention (international law)**

Used for Humanitarian assistance  
Humanitarian intervention  
Jus in bello  
Just war doctrine  
Military intervention

See also

BT Diplomatic protection  
International law

RT

War

NT

Neutrality

Jurisdiction (international law)

**Intoxication**

See Defenses (criminal law)

**Invasion of privacy**

See Right of privacy

**Investigations**

See Commissions and committees of inquiry  
Criminal investigation

**Investment**

See also

NT Securities

**Involuntariness**

See Criminal intent

**Involuntary sterilization**

See Sterilization

**Islam**

See Religion

**Islamic law**

may also be used as a geographic heading  
(i.e. Contracts – Islamic law)

Used for Civil law (Islamic law)  
Mohammedan law  
Muslim law  
Sharia (Islamic law)

**Jails**

See Prisons and imprisonment

**Joinder of offenses**

See	Indictment and information
<b>Joint criminal enterprise</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b>Joint perpetration</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b>Journalism</b>	
See	News media
<b>Judaism</b>	
See	Religion
<b><u>Judge-made law</u></b>	
Used for	Judicial law Judicial legislation Lacunae in law Law, Judge-made
See also	
BT	Common law Interpretation and construction Judicial process Judiciary Law, Sources of Legislation
<b><u>Judges</u></b>	
Used for	Chief justices Magistrates
See also	
BT	Judiciary
RT	Administration of justice Courts
NT	Judgments Judicial discretion Judicial process Juries and lay judges
<b>Judges: professional ethics</b>	
See	Legal ethics
<b><u>Judgments</u></b>	
Used for	Court decisions Court opinions Court rulings Default judgments Judgments by default Judicial opinions Opinions, Judicial Stare decisis
See also	
BT	Civil procedure Criminal procedure Default Estoppel Judges Judicial process

RT	Precedents
NT	Foreign judgments
	Res judicata
<b>Judgments, Foreign</b>	
See	Foreign judgments
<b>Judgments by default</b>	
See	Judgments
<b>Judicial administration</b>	
See	Administration of justice
<b>Judicial assistance, International</b>	
See	International judicial assistance
<b>Judicial decision-making</b>	
See	Judicial process
<b><u>Judicial discretion</u></b>	
Used for	Discretion, Judicial
	Discretion of court
See also	
BT	Judges
RT	Interpretation and construction
<b>Judicial error</b>	
See	Offenses against the administration of justice
<b>Judicial ethics</b>	
See	Legal ethics
<b>Judicial investigations</b>	
See	Commissions and committees of inquiry
<b>Judicial law</b>	
See	Judge-made law
<b>Judicial legislation</b>	
See	Judge-made law
<b>Judicial opinions</b>	
See	Judgments
<b>Judicial power</b>	
See	Judiciary
<b><u>Judicial process</u></b>	
Used for	Court proceedings
	Decision-making, Judicial
	Judicial decision-making
	Mass media and court proceedings
	Television, radio and cable transmission of court proceedings
See also	
BT	Administration of justice
	Judges
	Procedure

RT Interpretation and construction  
Offenses against the administration of justice  
NT Evidence  
Judge-made law  
Judgments  
Precedents

**Judicial reform**

See Law reform

**Judicial review**

Used for Review, Judicial  
See also  
BT Constitutional law  
Delegation of powers  
Executive power  
Judiciary  
Legislation  
Rule of law  
RT Separation of powers  
NT Amparo

**Judicial review of administrative acts**

Used for Quo warranto  
See also  
BT Administrative acts  
Administrative courts  
Administrative law and procedure  
Appeal  
Rule of law

**Judicial statistics**

Used for Legal statistics  
See also  
BT Statistics

**Judicial system**

See Judiciary

**Judiciary**

Used for Judicial power  
Judicial system  
Justiciability  
See also  
BT Constitutional law  
RT Courts  
NT Judge-made law  
Judges  
Judicial review  
Separation of powers

**Junk bonds**

See Securities

**Juridical acts**

See Acts of legal significance

**Juries and lay judges**

Used for  
Grand jury  
Jurors  
Jury  
Justices of the peace  
Lay judges  
Magistrates  
Police magistrates  
Trial by jury

See also  
BT  
Courts  
Judges  
Trial practice

### **Jurisdiction**

Used for  
Criminal jurisdiction  
Passive personality  
Principle of nationality  
Universal jurisdiction  
Venue  
Vicarious jurisdiction

See also  
BT  
Civil procedure  
Criminal procedure  
RT  
Courts

### **Jurisdiction, Extraterritorial**

See  
Extraterritoriality

### **Jurisdiction (international law)**

Used for  
International jurisdiction

See also  
BT  
International law  
Intervention (international law)  
Sovereignty  
RT  
Arbitration: public international law  
Extraterritoriality  
International courts and tribunals

### **Jurisprudence**

Used for  
Jurisprudence (philosophy of law) [Former heading]  
Justice  
Philosophy of law  
Proportionality

See also  
BT  
NT  
Philosophy  
Adversarial system  
Enemy law  
International law: philosophy  
Law, Methodology of  
Law and economics  
Law and ethics  
Legal positivism  
Natural law  
Sociological jurisprudence  
Western concepts of law

**Jurisprudence (philosophy of law) [Former heading]**

See Jurisprudence

**Jurisprudence, Ethnological**

See Anthropology

**Jurisprudence, Medical**

See Medical jurisprudence

**Juristic acts**

See Acts of legal significance

**Juristic persons**

See Persons

**Juristic persons: criminal liability**

See Criminal law: culpability

**Jurists**

See Attorneys

**Jurors**

See Juries and lay judges

**Jury**

See Juries and lay judges

**Jury nullification**

See Criminal procedure

**Jus in bello**

See Intervention (international law)  
War

**Just deserts**

See Punishment, Purposes of

**Just war doctrine**

See Intervention (international law)  
War

**Justice**

See Administration of justice  
Jurisprudence

**Justice, Criminal**

See Administration of justice

**Justices of the peace**

See Juries and lay judges

**Justiciability**

See Judiciary

**Justification (criminal law)**

Used for Consent (Einwilligung)  
Necessity

See also	Self-defense
BT	Superior orders
	Criminal law: culpability
	Defenses (criminal law)
	Failure to assist in emergencies
RT	Criminal law: unlawfulness
	Duress
<b>Juvenile corrections</b>	
See	Criminal law: juveniles
<b>Juvenile courts</b>	
See	Criminal law: juveniles
<b>Juvenile delinquency</b>	
See	Criminal law: juveniles
<b>Kidnapping</b>	
See	Offenses against the person
<b>Klageerzwingungsverfahren</b>	
See	Criminal procedure
<b>Labeling laws</b>	
See	Commerce
<b><u>Labor law</u></b>	
See also	
NT	Children
	Slavery, forced labor, etc.
<b>Labor, Forced</b>	
See	Slavery, forced labor, etc.
<b>Lacunae in law</b>	
See	Interpretation and construction
	Judge-made law
<b>Language and education</b>	
See	Education
<b><u>Language and languages</u></b>	
Used for	Alphabet
	Bilingualism
	Linguistics
	Sign language
	Translations
See also	
BT	Anthropology
	Communications and mass media
NT	Hermeneutics
	Language policy
	Legal drafting and writing
	Legal maxism
	Semantics
<b>Language of the law</b>	

See

Semantics

**Language policy**

See also

BT

Language and languages  
Minorities

**Larceny**

See

Offenses against property

**Law, Codification of**

See

Codes and codification

**Law, Commercial**

See

Commercial law

**Law, Judge-made**

See

Judge-made law

**Law, Methodology of**

Used for

Critical legal studies  
Critical race theory  
Legal reasoning

See also

BT

Jurisprudence

**Law, Reception of**

See

Reception of law

**Law, Sources of**

Used for

Sources of law

See also

NT

Constitutions  
Customary law and usages  
Judge-made law  
Statutes  
Treaties

**Law and anthropology**

See

Anthropology

**Law and economics**

Used for

Economics and law

See also

BT

Economics  
Jurisprudence

**Law and ethics**

Used for

Deontology  
Ethics and law  
Law and morals  
Morals and law

See also

BT

RT

NT

Jurisprudence  
Philosophy  
Bioethics  
Legal ethics  
Medical ethics

	Natural law
<b>Law and medicine</b>	
See	Medical jurisprudence
<b>Law and morals</b>	
See	Law and ethics
<b>Law and religion</b>	
See	Religion
<b>Law and sex</b>	
See	Sex
<b>Law and society</b>	
See	Sociological jurisprudence
<b>Law books</b>	
See	Bibliography Court records and reporting Legal literature
<b><u>Law enforcement</u></b>	
Used for	Discrimination in law enforcement Enforcement of law
See also	
BT	Administration of justice Criminal investigation Police Sanctions, Administrative
NT	
<b>Law enforcement officers</b>	
See	Police
<b><u>Law in literature</u></b>	
Used for	Literature, Law in
See also	
RT	Legal literature
<b>Law merchant</b>	
See	Commercial law
<b>Law of nations</b>	
See	International law
<b>Law of nature</b>	
See	Natural law
<b>Law of persons</b>	
See	Persons
<b>Law practice</b>	
See	Legal profession
<b>Law professors</b>	
See	Legal education
<b>Law of proof</b>	

See	Evidence
<b>Law publishing</b>	
See	Legal literature
<b><u>Law reform</u></b>	
Used for	Judicial reform Legal reform
See also	
NT	Criminal policy
RT	Social policy and reform
<b>Law reporting</b>	
See	Bibliography Court records and reporting
<b>Law schools</b>	
See	Legal education
<b>Law societies</b>	
See	Bar associations
<b>Law students</b>	
See	Legal education
<b>Law, Anglo-American</b>	
See	Common law
<b>Lawyers</b>	
See	Attorneys
<b>Lay judges</b>	
See	Juries and lay judges
<b><u>Legal aid</u></b>	
Used for	Legal assistance to prisoners Legal assistance to the poor Legal charities Pro bono publico legal services Public legal services
See also	
BT	Legal profession Public interest law
RT	Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
NT	Citizen suits (criminal procedure)
<b>Legal anthropology</b>	
See	Anthropology
<b>Legal assistance to prisoners</b>	
See	Legal aid
<b>Legal assistance to the poor</b>	
See	Legal aid
<b>Legal bibliography</b>	
See	Bibliography

**Legal certainty**

See

Precedents

**Legal charities**

See

Legal aid

**Legal citations**

See

Bibliography

**Legal composition**

See

Legal drafting and writing

**Legal consultants**

See

Attorneys

**Legal correspondence**

See

Legal drafting and writing

**Legal costs**

See

Costs

**Legal documents**

See

Documents

**Legal drafting and writing**

Used for

Briefs  
Form requirements  
Formalities  
Legal composition  
Legal correspondence  
Legal forms

See also

BT

Documents  
Language and languages  
Legal profession**Legal education**

Used for

Law professors  
Law schools  
Law students  
Study of law

See also

BT

NT

Education  
International law: research and teaching**Legal ethics**

Used for

Attorneys: professional ethics  
Ethics, Judicial  
Ethics, Legal  
Judges: professional ethics  
Judicial ethics

See also

BT

NT

Law and ethics  
Legal profession  
Confidential communications**Legal fees**

See

Costs

**Legal feminism**

See

Feminist jurisprudence

**Legal forms**

See

Legal drafting and writing

**Legal good**

Used for

Collective interests  
Protected legal interest  
Rechtsgut

See also

BT

Criminal law: theory

**Legal history**

Used for

History of law

See also

BT

History

RT

Medieval law and institutions

**Legal humor**

See

Legal literature

**Legal instruments**

See

Documents

**Legal literature**

Used for

Law books  
Law publishing  
Legal humor  
Literature, Legal  
Publishing, Law

See also

RT

Law in literature  
Publishers and publishing  
Bibliography

NT

**Legal maxims**

Used for

Legal phrases  
Legal proverbs  
Legal quotations  
Legal terminology  
Legal terms  
Maxims, Legal

See also

BT

Language and languages

**Legal medicine**

See

Medical jurisprudence

**Legal neopositivism**

See

Legal positivism

**Legal persons**

See

Persons

**Legal phrases**

See

Legal maxims

**Legal pluralism**

See Mixed legal systems

**Legal positivism**

Used for Legal neopositivism  
Neopositivism, Legal  
Positivism, Legal

See also  
BT Jurisprudence

**Legal practice**

See Legal profession

**Legal procedure**

See Procedure

**Legal profession**

Used for Law practice  
Legal practice  
Practice of law

See also  
BT Professions  
NT Attorneys  
Legal aid  
Legal drafting and writing  
Legal ethics  
Unauthorized practice of law

**Legal proverbs**

See Legal maxims

**Legal psychology**

See Psychology

**Legal quotations**

See Legal maxims

**Legal reasoning**

See Law, Methodology of

**Legal reform**

See Law reform

**Legal research**

Used for Research, Legal  
See also  
RT Bibliography  
NT Automated legal research  
Comparative law  
International law: research and teaching

**Legal statistics**

See Judicial statistics

**Legal systems**

See also  
NT Mixed legal systems

**Legal tender**

See

Money

**Legal terminology**

See

Legal maxims

**Legal terms**

See

Legal maxims

**Legislation**

Used for

Legislative process

See also

RT

Legislative bodies

NT

Statutes

Delegated legislation

Emergency legislation

Judge-made law

Judicial review

**Legislative bodies**

Used for

Congress (US)

Immunity, Parliamentary

Legislative power

Legislatures

Parliamentary immunity

Parliaments

See also

BT

Constitutional law

Representative government

RT

Legislation

Political parties and groups

NT

Commissions and committees of inquiry

Impeachments

Parliamentary law and procedure

Separation of powers

**Legislative investigations**

See

Commissions and committees of inquiry

**Legislative power**

See

Legislative bodies

**Legislative process**

See

Legislation

**Legislatures**

See

Legislative bodies

**Lesbianism**

See

Homosexuality

**Lesbians**

See

Homosexuality

**Letters rogatory**

See

International judicial assistance

**Lex mercatoria**

See Commercial law

**Lex talionis**

See Reprisals and retaliation

**Liability, Criminal**

See Criminal law: culpability

**Liability, Government**

See Government liability

**Liability, Professional**

See Malpractice

**Liability of corporations**

See Corporations: liability

**Liability of the state**

See Government liability

**Libel and slander**

See Defamation

**Liberty**

Used for Civil liberty  
Freedom  
Personal liberty

See also

BT Political science  
NT Academic freedom  
Freedom of assembly  
Freedom of association  
Freedom of movement  
Freedom of religion

**Lie detection**

See Criminal investigation  
Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

**Life science ethics**

See Bioethics

**Life sentence**

See Sentences

**Limitation of actions**

Used for Limitation on enforcement  
Limitation on prosecution

See also

BT Criminal procedure

**Limitation on enforcement**

See Limitation of actions

**Limitation on prosecution**

See Limitation of actions

**Limits of criminal law**

See

Criminal law: theory

**Linguistics**

See

Language and languages

**Liquidation**

See also

BT

RT

Corporations

Bankruptcy

**Liquor laws**

See

Alcohol and alcoholism

**Literary property**

See

Copyright

**Literature**

See

Arts

**Literature, Law in**

See

Law in literature

**Literature, Legal**

See

Legal literature

**Literature: censorship**

See

Censorship

**Litigation costs**

See

Costs

**Logic**

See

Philosophy

**Loss of control**

See

Defenses (criminal law)

**M'Naghten Rule**

See

Defenses (criminal law)

**Machine learning**

See

Artificial intelligence

**Mafia**

See

Organized crime

**Magistrates**

See

Judges

Juries and lay judges

**Mail service**

See

Communications and mass media

**Male rape**

See

Sexual offenses

**Malpractice**

Used for	Attorneys: malpractice Liability, Professional Physicians: malpractice Professional liability Tort liability of attorneys Tort liability of physicians Tort liability of professions
See also BT	Attorneys Delicts and torts Liability Negligence Notaries Physicians Professions
<b>Managers</b> See	Corporations: officers
<b>Manslaughter</b> See	Homicide
<b>Marital rape</b> See	Sexual offenses
<b><u>Maritime law (commercial)</u></b> See also BT RT	International law Commercial law
<b><u>Maritime law (international)</u></b> See also BT	International law
<b>Marketing</b> See	Commerce
<b><u>Marriage</u></b> Used for See also RT NT	Bigamy  Sex Polygamy
<b>Married women</b> See	Women
<b>Mass communications</b> See	Communications and mass media
<b><u>Mass incarceration</u></b> See also RT	Prisons and imprisonment
<b>Mass media</b> See	Communications and mass media
<b>Mass media and court proceedings</b>	

See	Judicial process
<b>Maßnahmen der Besserung und Sicherung</b>	
See	Sanctions, Non-criminal
<b>Maternity</b>	
See	Women
<b>Maxims, Legal</b>	
See	Legal maxims
<b>Media, Mass</b>	
See	Communications and mass media
<b>Media, News</b>	
See	News media
<b>Mediation</b>	
See	Conciliation and mediation
<b>Medical assistance</b>	
See	Humanitarian law
<b>Medical care, Right to</b>	
See	Right to life and health
<b>Medical care institutions</b>	
See	Hospitals
<b>Medical disclosure</b>	
See	Medical laws and legislation
<b><u>Medical ethics</u></b>	
Used for	Biomedical ethics Ethics, Medical Health care ethics Physicians: professional ethics
See also	
BT	Bioethics Law and ethics Medical laws and legislation
NT	Euthanasia Human experimentation in medicine
<b>Medical experimentation on humans</b>	
See	Human experimentation in medicine
<b><u>Medical jurisprudence</u></b>	
Used for	Autopsy Coroners Coroners' inquests Dentistry, Forensic Forensic medicine [Former heading] Forensic sciences Inquests, Coroners' Jurisprudence, Medical Law and medicine Legal medicine

See also	Postmortems
BT	Wrongful life
RT	Science
	Criminal investigation
	Death
	Evidence: criminal law
	Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
	Medical laws and legislation
NT	Blood tests
<b><u>Medical laws and legislation</u></b>	
Used for	Consent to medical treatment
	Informed consent (medical law)
	Medical disclosure
	Medical policy
See also	Animals
RT	Medical jurisprudence
NT	Blood
	Communicable diseases
	Donation of organs, tissues, etc.
	Euthanasia
	Failure to assist in emergencies
	Genetics
	Health
	Hospitals
	Human experimentation in medicine
	Medical ethics
	Physicians
	Sterilization
	Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.
<b>Medical policy</b>	
See	Medical laws and legislation
<b>Medical profession</b>	
See	Physicians
<b><u>Medieval law and institutions</u></b>	
See also	
BT	History
RT	Legal history
<b>Meetings</b>	
See	Freedom of assembly
<b>Memorials</b>	
See	Biography: individual
<b>Mens rea</b>	
See	Criminal intent
<b>Mental element</b>	
See	Criminal intent
<b><u>Mental health</u></b>	
Used for	Mental illness

See also

BT  
RT

Health  
Insanity  
Psychiatry  
Psychology

**Mental illness**

See

Mental health

**Mercantile law**

See

Commercial law

**Mercenaries**

See

Private security services

**Merchandising**

See

Commerce

**Mercy death**

See

Euthanasia

**Meteorology and weather control**

See also

BT

Science

**Military courts**

See

Military tribunals

**Military crimes**

See

Military tribunals

**Military desertion**

See

Military tribunals

**Military government**

See also

BT

Government  
Public administration

**Military intelligence**

See

Secret service

**Military intervention**

See

Intervention (international law)

**Military justice**

See

Military tribunals

**Military law and armed forces**

See also

BT

RT

NT

Public law  
War  
National security  
Armed forces abroad  
Military tribunals

**Military lawyers**

See

Attorneys

**Military occupation**

See also

BT

Armed forces abroad  
International law  
War

**Military offenses**

See

Military tribunals

**Military tribunals**

Used for

Courts-martial  
Crimes, Military  
Desertion, Military  
Military courts  
Military crimes  
Military desertion  
Military justice  
Military offenses  
Offenses, Military

See also

BT

Courts  
Criminal law  
Military law and armed forces  
Punishment, Corporal

RT

**Minorities**

Used for

Anti-semitism  
Crimes against minorities  
Foreign population

See also

BT

RT

NT

Races  
Discrimination  
Language policy

**Minors**

See

Children  
Criminal law: juveniles

**Miscarriage of justice**

See

Offenses against the administration of justice

**Miscegenation**

See

Races

**Misdemeanors**

See

Crime

**Misprision**

See

Criminal law: omission

**Misrepresentation**

See

Fraud

**Mistake (criminal law)**

Used for

Error (criminal law)  
Ignorance of the law  
Mistake of fact

See also BT	Mistake of law  Criminal intent Criminal law Criminal law: culpability
<b>Mistake of fact</b> See	Mistake (criminal law)
<b>Mistake of law</b> See	Mistake (criminal law)
<b>Mitigating factors</b> See	Sentences
<b><u>Mitigation</u></b>	
<b>Mixed courts</b> See	Courts
<b><u>Mixed legal systems</u></b> Used for See also BT NT	Legal pluralism  Legal systems Reception of law
<b>Mixed theory of punishment</b> See	Punishment, Theories of
<b>Modern religions</b> See	Religion
<b>Mohammedan law</b> See	Islamic law
<b><u>Monetary policies and systems</u></b> See also NT	Money
<b><u>Money</u></b> Used for	Bank notes Currency Legal tender Paper money
See also BT NT	Monetary policies and systems Banks and banking Money laundering Prices
<b><u>Money laundering</u></b> See also BT  RT	Economic crimes and offenses Money Organized crime
<b>Morals and law</b> See	Law and ethics

**Morals offenses**

See Offenses against morals

**Mothers**

See Women

**Mothers, Surrogate**

See Surrogate mothers

**Motion pictures**

See also

BT Arts

**Motions**

See Civil procedure  
Criminal procedure

**Mugging**

See Offenses against the person

**Multimedia systems**

See also

RT Computers  
Information storage and retrieval systems  
World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

**Multinational corporations**

See also

BT Business organizations  
Corporations

**Multiple marriage**

See Polygamy

**Municipal and international law**

See International and national law (relationship)

**Municipal default**

See Default

**Murder**

See Homicide

**Murderers**

See Criminals

**Muslim law**

See Islamic law

**Mutual legal assistance**

See International judicial assistance

**Mutual recognition**

See European Law: criminal law and procedure

**Narcotic trade**

See Drug abuse

**Narcotics**

See also  
BT

Drug abuse  
Food, drug and cosmetic law

**Nasciturus**

See

Fetus

**National security**

Used for

Internal security  
Security, Internal  
Security, National

See also  
RT

International relations  
Military law and armed forces  
Offenses against the state  
Offenses against public safety  
Protection of the state

NT

**National Socialism**

Used for

Nazism  
Neo-Nazism

See also  
BT

Dictatorship  
Political science

**Natural law**

Used for

Law of nature  
Natural rights

See also  
BT

Jurisprudence  
Law and ethics  
International law  
International law: philosophy

RT  
NT

**Natural rights**

See

Natural law

**Natural science**

See

Science

**Nazism**

See

National Socialism

**Ne bis in idem**

See

Criminal procedure

**Nebenklage**

See

Private prosecution

**Necessity**

See

Justification (criminal law)

**Negligence**

See also  
NT

Malpractice  
Negligence, Criminal

### **Negligence, Criminal**

Used for

Criminal negligence  
Conscious negligence  
Gross negligence  
Inadvertent  
Reasonableness

See also

BT

Criminal law: culpability  
Negligence

NT

Criminal law: omission

### **Negotiable instruments**

See also

BT

Commercial law

RT

Securities

NT

Checks

### **Negotiated justice**

See

Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

### **Neo-Nazism**

See

National Socialism

### **Neopositivism, Legal**

See

Legal positivism

### **Neutrality**

See also

BT

Asylum

International law

RT

Intervention (international law)

War

### **News media**

Used for

Journalism

Media, News

Newspapers [Former heading]

Press

See also

BT

Communications and mass media

Publishers and publishing

RT

Freedom of the press and mass media

NT

Defamation

Right of privacy

### **Newspapers [Former heading]**

See

News media

### **Nicotine**

See

Tobacco

### **Non bis in idem**

See

Criminal procedure

### **Nonfeasance**

See

Criminal law: omission

**Non-litigious procedure [Former heading]**

See Dispute resolution

**Non-penal sanctions**

See Sanctions, Non-criminal  
Sanctions, Non-penal

**Non-prosecution**

See Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

**Nonprofit organizations**

See also  
BT Corporations

**North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**

See also  
BT International organization

**Notaries**

See also  
RT Documents  
NT Malpractice

**Nuclear warfare and weapons**

See also  
BT War  
Weapons

**Nulla poena sine lege doctrine**

See Retroactive laws

**Nullum crimen sine lege doctrine**

See Retroactive laws

**Oaths**

See also  
BT Witnesses  
RT Offenses against the administration of justice

**Obituaries**

See Biography: individual

**Obscenity**

See Offenses against morals

**Obstruction of justice**

See Offenses against the administration of justice

**Occupational crimes**

See Economic crimes and offenses

**Offenders**

See Criminals

**Offenses, Administrative**

See Administrative offenses

**Offenses, International**

See International criminal law

**Offenses, Military**

See Military tribunals

**Offenses, Repeat**

See Recidivism

**Offenses affecting the public trade**

See Economic crimes and offenses

**Offenses against family and youth [Former heading]**

See Offenses against morals

**Offenses against heads of state**

See Offenses against the state

**Offenses against life and health [Former heading]**

See Offenses against the person

**Offenses against morals**

Used for

Adultery  
Crimes against morals  
Crimes against religion  
Crimes without victims  
Drunkenness (criminal law)  
Morals offenses  
Obscenity  
Offenses against family and youth [Former heading]  
Offenses against public morality  
Pornography  
Prostitution  
Religion, Crimes against  
Vagrancy  
Victimless crimes

See also

BT

RT

NT

Criminal law  
Gambling  
Homosexuality  
Polygamy

**Offenses against personal liberty**

Used for

Forced marriage

**Offenses against property**

Used for

Arson  
Blackmail  
Burglary  
Crimes against property  
Embezzlement  
Extortion  
Forcible entry and detainer  
Forgery  
Larceny

Receiving stolen goods  
Robbery  
Stolen goods  
Theft

See also  
BT  
NT

Criminal law  
Fraud

**Offenses against public morality**

See

Offenses against morals

**Offenses against public safety**

Used for

Aircraft hijacking  
Auschwitzlüge  
Bombings  
Crimes aboard aircraft  
Crimes against public safety  
Criminal organizations  
Forming criminal organizations  
Hijacking  
Offenses against public safety and order [Former heading]  
Piracy (Hijacking of ships)  
Riots  
Sabotage

See also  
BT  
  
NT

Criminal law  
National security  
Civil disobedience  
Traffic violations

**Offenses against public safety and order  
[Former heading]**

See

Offenses against public safety

**Offenses against religion**

**Offenses against state and society [Former heading]**

See

Offenses against the state

**Offenses against the administration of justice**

Used for

Abuse of process  
Abuse of the law  
Errors in criminal justice  
Judicial error  
Miscarriage of justice  
Obstruction of justice  
Perjury

See also  
BT  
  
RT

Administration of justice  
Criminal law  
Judicial process  
Oaths

**Offenses against the environment**

See

Environmental crimes and offenses

## **Offenses against the person**

Used for

Abduction  
Assault  
Battery  
Bodily harm  
Child pornography  
Child snatching by parents  
Conjugal violence  
Crimes against the person  
Harassment  
Hate crimes  
Human trafficking  
Incest  
Kidnapping  
Mugging  
Offenses against life and health [Former heading]  
Seduction  
Stalking  
Threats

See also

BT

Criminal law

Violence

RT

Persons

Sex

NT

Abortion

Domestic or gender-based violence

Euthanasia

Homicide

Suicide

## **Offenses against the state**

Used for

Bribery  
Corrupt practices  
Counterfeiting  
Crimes against the state  
Espionage  
Offenses against heads of state  
Offenses against state and society [Former heading]  
Regicides  
Spies  
Subversive activities  
Treason

See also

BT

Criminal law

National security

RT

Protection of the state

Offenses committed in public office

NT

Impeachments

Political crimes

Sedition

Terrorism

## **Offenses committed in public office**

See also

RT

Offenses against the state

**Offenses prosecuted on complaint  
(Antragsdelikte)**

See Victims

**Offenses: general**

See Crime

**Offenses: traffic**

See Traffic violations

**Old age**

See Aged

**Old age homes**

See Aged

**Omission (criminal law)**

See Criminal law: omission

**Online commerce**

See Electronic commerce

**Online social networks**

See Social networks

**Opinions, Judicial**

See Judgments

**Oral pleading**

Used for Pleading, Oral

See also

BT Procedure  
Trial practice

**Ordnungswidrigkeiten /  
Ordnungswidrigkeitenrecht**

See Sanctions, Administrative

**Organ donations**

See Donation of organs, tissues, etc.

**Organ transplants**

See Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.

**Organized crime**

Used for Crime syndicates  
Human trafficking  
Mafia  
Prevention of organized crime  
Racketeering

See also

BT Crime  
Criminal law  
Drug abuse and crime  
RT Money laundering

**Pandemic / Epidemic**

**Papacy**

See Holy See

**Paper money**

See Money

**Pardon**

See Amnesty and pardon

**Parents and children**

Used for Child custody  
Children and parents  
Custody of children  
Visitation rights (family law)

See also

BT Family law  
Guardianship  
Liability  
RT Divorce, separation and annulment  
Paternity  
NT Adoption  
Artificial procreation  
Children  
Fetus  
Illegitimacy and legitimation  
Punishment, Corporal  
Surrogate mothers

**Parliamentary immunity**

See Legislative bodies

**Parliamentary law and procedure**

See also  
BT Legislative bodies

**Parliaments**

See Legislative bodies

**Parole and probation**

Used for Probation  
Electronic monitoring  
See also  
BT Rehabilitation of criminals  
Sanctions, Criminal  
RT Penology  
Prisons and imprisonment

**Partnership and limited partnership**

Used for Companies  
See also  
BT Business organizations

**Passive personality**

See Jurisdiction

**Paternity**

See also  
RT Parents and children

NT	Sex Blood tests
<b><u>Peace and peace movements</u></b>	
See also	
BT	International law
RT	War
NT	Crimes against peace International organization
<b>Peace treaties</b>	
See	Treaties
<b>Peace, Crimes against</b>	
See	Crimes against peace
<b><u>Peacekeeping forces</u></b>	
Used for	International police
See also	
BT	International organization
RT	Armed forces abroad
<b>Penal codes</b>	
See	Criminal law Codes and Codifications
<b>Penal law</b>	
See	Criminal law
<b>Penal policy</b>	
See	Criminal policy
<b>Penalties (administrative law)</b>	
See	Sanctions, administrative
<b>Penalties (criminal law)</b>	
See	Penology
<b><u>Penology</u></b>	
Used for	Alternatives to imprisonment Corrections Custodial sentences, study of Exemption from punishment Penalties (criminal law) Proportionality
See also	
RT	Criminology Parole and probation
NT	Capital punishment Prisons and imprisonment Rehabilitation of criminals Restorative justice
<b>Performing arts</b>	
See	Arts
<b>Perjury</b>	
See	Offenses against the administration of justice

**Personal data protection**

See Data protection

**Personal law**

See Persons

**Personal liberty**

See Liberty

**Personality (law)**

See Persons

**Persons**

Used for Artificial persons  
Juristic persons  
Law of persons  
Legal persons  
Personal law  
Personality (law)  
Persons (incl. juristic persons) [Former heading]

See also

BT Civil law  
RT Civil status  
Offenses against the person  
NT Aged  
Aliens and alien property  
Associations and societies  
Business organizations  
Capacity  
Children  
Confidential communications  
Corporations  
Criminals  
Disabled persons  
Fetus  
Indigenous peoples  
Refugees  
Right of privacy  
Victims  
Women

**Persons (incl. juristic persons) [Former heading]**

See Persons

**Pharmaceutical industry**

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

**Pharmacists**

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

**Philosophy**

Used for Ethics  
Logic  
Utilitarian  
Utilitarianism

See also

RT	Law and ethics
NT	Punishment, Theories of International law: philosophy Jurisprudence
<b>Philosophy of international law</b>	
See	International law: philosophy
<b>Philosophy of law</b>	
See	Jurisprudence
<b><u>Photographs and photography</u></b>	
Used for	Crime photography Forensic photography
See also	
BT	Evidence
NT	Right of privacy
<b>Physically handicapped</b>	
See	Disabled persons
<b><u>Physicians</u></b>	
Used for	Confidential communications: physicians Doctors Medical profession
See also	
BT	Confidential communications Medical laws and legislation Professions
NT	Malpractice
<b>Physicians: malpractice</b>	
See	Malpractice
<b>Physicians: professional ethics</b>	
See	Medical ethics
<b>Piracy (Copyright infringement)</b>	
See	Copyright
<b>Piracy (Hijacking of ships)</b>	
See	International criminal law Offenses against public safety Terrorism
<b>Planned parenthood</b>	
See	Birth control
<b>Plea bargaining</b>	
See	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
<b>Pleading (criminal procedure)</b>	
See	Criminal procedure
<b>Poisons</b>	
See	Food, drug and cosmetic law
<b>Pleading, Oral</b>	

See

Oral pleading

**Police**

Used for

Law enforcement officers  
Police power  
State police

See also

BT

Administrative law and procedure  
Constitutional law  
Law enforcement  
Municipalities  
Private security services  
Border guards  
Criminal interrogation  
Criminal investigation  
Secret service

RT

NT

**Police, International**

Used for

International police

See also

BT

Police

**Police, Private**

See

Private security services

**Police, Secret**

See

Secret service

**Police courts**

See

Courts

**Police magistrates**

See

Juries and lay judges

**Police power**

See

Police

**Police questioning**

See

Criminal interrogation

**Political crimes**

Used for

Crimes, Political  
Political prisoners  
Political violence

See also

BT

Crime  
Criminal law  
Offenses against the state  
Sedition  
Terrorism

NT

**Political parties and groups**

See also

RT

Legislative bodies

**Political prisoners**

See

Political crimes

**Political science**

See also

BT

NT

Social sciences  
Sociology  
Civil disobedience  
Executive power  
Government  
Liberty  
National Socialism  
Public administration

**Political violence**

See

Political crimes  
Violence

**Polygamy**

Used for

See also

BT

Bigamy  
Multiple marriage  
  
Marriage  
Offenses against morals

**Popes**

See

Holy See

**Population control**

See

Birth control

**Pornography**

See

Offenses against morals

**Positivism, Legal**

See

Legal positivism

**Postal laws and conventions**

See

Communications and mass media

**Postmortems**

See

Medical jurisprudence

**Power of attorney**

Used for

See also

BT

Attorney in fact

Agency

**Practice**

See

Procedure

**Practice of law**

See

Legal profession  
Trial practice

**Precedents**

Used for

See also

BT

Legal certainty  
Stare decisis  
  
Interpretation and construction  
Judicial process

RT	Judgments Res judicata
<b>Pregnancy termination</b>	
See	Abortion
<b>Pregnant women</b>	
See	Women
<b>Preliminary examinations (criminal procedure)</b>	
See	Criminal procedure Indictment and information
<b>Premeditation (criminal law)</b>	
See	Criminal intent
<b>Preparation (criminal law)</b>	
See	Criminal law: attempt
<b>Preparatory acts</b>	
See	Criminal law: attempt
<b>Presentence investigation reports</b>	
See	Sentences
<b>Presidents</b>	
See	Executive power
<b>Press</b>	
See	News media
<b>Press censorship</b>	
See	Freedom of the press and mass media
<b>Presumption of death</b>	
See	Capacity Death
<b>Presumption of innocence</b>	
See	Criminal procedure
<b><u>Presumptions</u></b>	
Used for	Evidence, Presumptive Res ipsa loquitur doctrine Survivorship
See also	
BT	Evidence
<b>Pretrial detention</b>	
See	Arrest, detention and bail
<b>Pretrial investigation</b>	
See	Criminal investigation
<b>Prevention of crime</b>	
See	Crime prevention

**Prevention of drug abuse**

See

Drug abuse

**Prevention of organized crime**

See

Organized crime

**Preventive detention**

See

Arrest, detention and bail

**Prices**

See also

BT

Money

**Prima facie evidence**

See

Evidence

**Principals (criminal law)**

See

Criminal law: complicity

**Principle of legality**

See

Criminal law: theory

**Principle of nationality**

See

Jurisdiction

**Principle of opportunity**

See

Criminal procedure

**Priority**

See

Bankruptcy

**Prison law**

See

Prisons and imprisonment

**Prison sentences**

See

Sentences

**Prisoners**

See

Prisons and imprisonment

**Prisoners of war and internees**

Used for

See also

BT

Concentration camp prisoners

War

**Prisoners, Rehabilitation of**

See

Rehabilitation of criminals

**Prisoners' rights**

See

Prisons and imprisonment

**Prisons and imprisonment**

Used for

Convicts

Correctional institutions

Gaols

Imprisonment

Intermittent custody

Jails

	Prison law
	Prisoners
	Prisoners' rights
See also	
BT	Penology
	Sanctions, Criminal
RT	Mass incarceration
	Parole and probation
	Sentences
NT	Arrest, detention and bail
<b>Privacy</b>	
See	Confidential communications
<b>Privacy in art and literature</b>	
See	Right of privacy
<b>Privacy, Right of</b>	
See	Right of privacy
<b>Privatklage</b>	
See	Private prosecution
<b>Private investigators</b>	
See	Private security services
<b>Private police</b>	
See	Private security services
<b>Private property, Right of</b>	
See	Right of Property
<b><u>Private prosecution</u></b>	
Used for	Accessory prosecution
	Ancillary prosecution
	Nebenklage
	Privatklage
	Private prosecutors
	Prosecution, Private
	Prosecutors, Private
See also	
BT	Criminal procedure
	Victims
RT	Civil suit (criminal procedure)
	Prosecuting and public attorney
<b>Private prosecutors</b>	
See	Private prosecution
<b><u>Private security services</u></b>	
Used for	Bodyguards
	Mercenaries
	Police, Private
	Private investigators
	Private police
	Security services, Private
See also	
BT	Crime prevention

RT	Police
<b>Privileged communications</b>	
See	Confidential communications
<b>Privileged debts</b>	
See	Bankruptcy
<b>Privileges, Diplomatic</b>	
See	Diplomatic privileges and immunities
<b>Prize</b>	
See	War
<b>Pro bono legal services</b>	
See	Public interest law
<b>Pro bono publico legal services</b>	
See	Legal aid Public interest law
<b>Pro-abortion movement</b>	
See	Abortion
<b>Probation</b>	
See	Parole and probation
<b>Procedural due process</b>	
See	Due process of law
<b><u>Procedure</u></b>	
Used for	Adjective law Legal procedure Practice
See also	
NT	Administrative law and procedure Appeal Civil procedure Costs Courts Criminal procedure Equity Evidence Judicial process Oral pleading Trials
<b>Procedure to compel public prosecution</b>	
See	Criminal procedure
<b>Pro-choice movement</b>	
See	Abortion
<b><u>Products liability</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Food, drug and cosmetic law
NT	Tobacco

**Products liability: tobacco**

See Tobacco

**Professional corporations**

See Corporations

**Professional liability**

See Malpractice

**Professional secrets**

See Confidential communications

**Professions**

See also

NT

Confidential communications

Legal profession

Malpractice

Physicians

Psychiatry

Psychology

**Professors**

See Colleges and universities

**Programming**

See Computer software

**Pro-life movement**

See Abortion

**Proof**

See Evidence

**Proof of death**

See Death

**Propaganda**

See also

RT

Communications and mass media

**Property, Right of**

See Right of property

**Proportionality**

See

Jurisprudence

Punishment, Proportionality of

**Prosecuting and public attorney**

Used for

Attorney General

District attorneys

Government attorneys

Government lawyer

Prosecutors, Public

Public attorney

Public prosecutors

See also

BT

Attorneys

Criminal procedure

RT	Private prosecution
<b>Prosecution</b>	
See	Criminal procedure
<b>Prosecution, Private</b>	
See	Private prosecution
<b>Prosecution, Withdrawal of</b>	
See	Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
<b><u>Prosecutorial discretion</u></b>	
Used for	Discretion, Prosecutorial
<b>Prosecutors, Private</b>	
See	Private prosecution
<b>Prosecutors, Public</b>	
See	Prosecuting and public attorney
<b>Prostitution</b>	
See	Offenses against morals
<b>Protected legal interest</b>	
See	Legal good
<b><u>Protection of the state</u></b>	
Used for	State, Protection of the State security
See also	
BT	National security
RT	Offenses against the state
NT	Secret service
<b><u>Protective measures</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Criminal procedure International trade
<b><u>Provocation</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Criminal law
<b>Proximate cause</b>	
See	Causation
<b>Proximity</b>	
See	Causation
<b><u>Psychiatric / mental institution</u></b>	
Used for	Psychiatric detention
<b>Psychiatric detention</b>	
See	Psychiatric / mental institution
<b>Psychiatrists</b>	
See	Psychiatry

## **Psychiatry**

Used for Forensic psychiatry  
Psychiatrists

See also  
BT Professions  
RT Insanity  
Mental health

## **Psychologists**

See Psychology

## **Psychology**

Used for Criminal psychiatry  
Criminal psychology  
Forensic psychology  
Legal psychology  
Psychologists

See also  
BT Professions  
RT Mental health

## **Public administration**

Used for Administration, Public  
Government services, Delivery of  
Public services

See also  
BT Political science  
RT Administrative law and procedure  
Decentralization in government  
Public officials and employees  
Administrative agencies  
Commissions and committees of inquiry  
Military government  
Municipalities  
Records

## **Public attorney**

See Prosecuting and public attorney

## **Public defenders**

See Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

## **Public domain (copyright law)**

See Copyright

## **Public health**

See Health

## **Public interest law**

Used for Cause lawyers  
Pro bono legal services

See also  
RT Citizen suits (civil procedure)  
Legal aid  
Social justice

## **Public law**

See also

RT  
NT

Economic law  
Administration of justice  
Administrative law and procedure  
Citizenship  
Constitutional law  
Criminal law  
Criminal procedure  
Education  
Government liability  
International law  
Military law and armed forces  
Public officials and employees

**Public legal services**

See

Legal aid

**Public meetings**

See

Freedom of assembly

**Public officials and employees**

Used for

See also

RT

BT

Civil service

Public administration

Government

Public law

**Public prosecutors**

See

Prosecuting and public attorney

**Public records and registers**

See

Records

**Public services**

See

Public administration

**Public works**

See also

BT

Government

**Publishers and publishing**

See also

RT

NT

Copyright

Legal literature

News media

**Publishing, Law**

See

Legal literature

**Punishment**

See

Sentences

Sanctions, Criminal

**Punishment, Corporal**

Used for

See also

BT

Corporal punishment

Schools (Punishment, Corporal)

Parents and Children

RT	Sanctions, Criminal Military tribunals
<b><u>Punishment, Proportionality of</u></b>	
See also	
RT	Jurisprudence
<b><u>Punishment, Purposes of</u></b>	
Used for	Deterrence (general and special) Incapacitation Just deserts Rehabilitation (reform) Retribution (revenge) Shaming
See also	
BT	Criminal law: theory
<b><u>Punishment, Theories of</u></b>	
Used for	Absolute theory of punishment Expressive theory of punishment Mixed theory of punishment Relative theory of punishment Retributivist theory of punishment Utilitarian theory of punishment
See also	
BT	Criminal law: theory
<b>Questioning</b>	
See	Criminal interrogation
<b>Quo warranto</b>	
See	Judicial review of administrative acts
<b>Race discrimination</b>	
See	Races
<b>Race relations</b>	
See	Races
<b><u>Races</u></b>	
Used for	Discrimination, Racial Integration, Racial Miscegenation Race discrimination Race relations Racial crossing Racially mixed people Racism
See also	
BT	Anthropology Discrimination
NT	Minorities
<b>Racial crossing</b>	
See	Races
<b>Racially mixed people</b>	
See	Races

**Racism**

See

Races

**Racketeering**

See

Organized crime

**Radio**

See

Television, radio and cable transmission

**Rape**

See

Sexual offenses

**Reasonableness**

See

Negligence, Criminal

**Receivers**

See

Bankruptcy

**Receiving stolen goods**

See

Offenses against property

**Reception of law**

Used for

See also

BT

Law, Reception of

Mixed legal systems

Roman law

**Rechtsgut**

See

Legal good

**Rechtsstaat**

See

Rule of law

**Rechtswidrigkeit**

See

Criminal law: unlawfulness

**Recidivism**

Used for

See also

BT

RT

Offenses, Repeat

Recidivists

Repeat offenders

Repeat offenses

Crime

Criminals

Crime prevention

**Recidivists**

See

Recidivism

**Recklessness****Recognition (international law)**

See also

BT

International law

War

**Recognition of foreign judgments**

See	Foreign judgments
<b>Reconciliation (law)</b>	
See	Restorative justice
<b>Recordings, Video, tape and disc</b>	
See	Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.
<b><u>Records</u></b>	
Used for	Cadastrés Criminal records and registers Government records Public records and registers Registers of birth, etc. Vital records
See also	
BT	Criminal procedure Public administration
NT	Court records and reporting
<b>Records of court</b>	
See	Court records and reporting
<b>Recruitment</b>	
See	Terrorism
<b><u>Recycling (waste, etc.)</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Waste disposal
<b>Reform of criminals</b>	
See	Rehabilitation of criminals
<b>Reformatories</b>	
See	Criminal law: juveniles
<b><u>Refugees</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Persons
RT	Asylum Emigration and immigration
<b>Regicides</b>	
See	Offenses against the state
<b>Registers of birth, etc.</b>	
See	Records
<b>Regulatory offenses / Law of regulatory offenses</b>	
See	Sanctions, Administrative
<b>Rehabilitation (reform)</b>	
See	Punishment, Purposes of
<b><u>Rehabilitation of criminals</u></b>	
Used for	Criminals, Rehabilitation of Prisoners, Rehabilitation of

See also	Reform of criminals
BT	Criminals
	Penology
NT	Parole and probation
<b>Relative theory of punishment</b>	
See	Punishment, Theories of
<b><u>Religion</u></b>	
Used for	Buddhism
	Christianity
	Church
	Cults
	Hinduism
	Islam
	Judaism
	Law and religion
	Modern religions
	Religion and law
	Religions
	Religions, Modern
	Religious law and legislation
	Sects
	Theology
See also	Canon law
RT	Ecclesiastical law
	Hermeneutics
NT	Church and state
	Freedom of religion
	Holy See
	Religious associations
<b>Religion, Crimes against</b>	
See	Offenses against morals
<b>Religion and law</b>	
See	Religion
<b>Religion in the public schools</b>	
See	Education
<b>Religions</b>	
See	Religion
<b>Religions, Modern</b>	
See	Religion
<b><u>Religious associations</u></b>	
Used for	Religious gatherings
See also	
BT	Religion
<b>Religious education</b>	
See	Education
<b>Religious freedom</b>	

See	Freedom of religion
<b>Religious gatherings</b>	
See	Religious associations
<b>Religious law and legislation</b>	
See	Religion
<b><u>Remedies</u></b>	
Used for	Extraordinary remedies Special proceedings
<b>Rendition, Interstate</b>	
See	Extradition
<b>Reparation</b>	
See	Restitution and unjust enrichment
<b>Reparative justice</b>	
See	Restorative justice
<b>Repeat offenders</b>	
See	Recidivism
<b>Repeat offenses</b>	
See	Recidivism
<b>Reports</b>	
See	Bibliography Court records and reporting
<b>Repossession</b>	
See	Default
<b><u>Representative government</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Government
NT	Legislative bodies
<b><u>Reprisals and retaliation</u></b>	
Used for	Countermeasures (international law) Lex talionis Retaliation Vendetta
See also	
BT	Embargo and quarantine International law War
<b>Reproduction, Asexual</b>	
See	Genetics
<b><u>Reproductive technology</u></b>	
Used for	Assisted reproduction Human reproductive technology
See also	
BT	Genetics
NT	Artificial procreation

	Surrogate mothers
<b>Res ipsa loquitur doctrine</b>	
See	Presumptions
<b><u>Res judicata</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Judgments
RT	Precedents
<b>Research, Legal</b>	
See	Legal research
<b>Resistance to government</b>	
See	Civil disobedience
<b>Respondeat superior</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b>Responsibility, Criminal</b>	
See	Criminal law: culpability
<b><u>Restitution and unjust enrichment</u></b>	
Used for	Compensation for victims of crime Criminal restitution Reparation Restitution laws Unjust enrichment Unjustified benefits
See also	
BT	Equity International claims Victims
<b>Restitution laws</b>	
See	Restitution and unjust enrichment
<b><u>Restorative justice</u></b>	
Used for	Community justice Reconciliation (law) Reparative justice
See also	
BT	Administration of justice Penology
<b>Retail trade</b>	
See	Commerce
<b>Retaliation</b>	
See	Reprisals and retaliation
<b><u>Retirement</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Aged
<b>Retribution (revenge)</b>	
See	Punishment, Purposes of

## **Retributivist theory of punishment**

See

Punishment, Theories of

## **Retroactive laws**

Used for

Ex post facto laws

Nulla poena sine lege doctrine

Nullum crimen sine lege doctrine

See also

BT

Constitutional law

Criminal law: constitutional aspects

Due process of law

## **Review, Judicial**

See

Judicial review

## **Revolution**

Used for

Government, Resistance to

See also

BT

War

RT

Civil disobedience

## **Right of assembly**

See

Freedom of assembly

## **Right of association**

See

Freedom of association

## **Right of asylum**

See

Asylum

## **Right of privacy**

Used for

Invasion of privacy

Privacy in art and literature

Privacy, Right of

See also

BT

Civil rights

Defamation

News media

Persons

Photographs and photography

Computer crimes

Confidential communications

Data protection

Electronic surveillance

Information law and legislation

RT

## **Right of property**

Used for

Private property, Right of

Property, Right of

See also

BT

Civil rights

NT

Expropriation and nationalization

## **Right-to-choose movement**

See

Abortion

## **Right to counsel**

See

Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

**Right to die**

See Euthanasia

**Right to education**

Used for Education, Right to

See also

BT Civil rights

Education

**Right to fair trial**

See Due process of law

**Right to health care**

See Right to life and health

**Right to know**

See Freedom of information

**Right to life and health**

Used for Health care, Right to  
Medical care, Right to  
Right to health care  
Right to life and health (international law) [Former heading]  
Right to medical care

See also

BT Civil rights  
Health  
Human rights

**Right to life and health (international law)  
[Former heading]**

See Right to life and health

**Right-to-life movement**

See Abortion

**Right to medical care**

See Right to life and health

**Right to silence**

See Admissions and confessions

**Rights, Civil**

See Civil rights

**Rights, Human**

See Human rights

**Rights of children**

See Children

**Rights of man**

See Human rights

**Rights of women**

See Women

**Riots**

See

Offenses against public safety

**Road rage**

See

Violence

**Robbery**

See

Offenses against property

**Rogatory letters**

See

International judicial assistance

**Roman law**

See also

NT

Civil law system

Reception of law

**Rome Statute****Rule of law**

Used for

Rechtsstaat

Supremacy of law

See also

BT

NT

Constitutional law

Judicial review

Judicial review of administrative acts

**Sabotage**

See

Offenses against public safety

**Sanctions (international law)**

See also

BT

International law

War

**Sanctions, Administrative**

Used for

Administrative sanctions

Administrative penalties

Fines

Ordnungswidrigkeiten / Ordnungswidrigkeitenrecht

Penalties (administrative law)

Regulatory offenses / Law of regulatory offenses

See also

BT

Administrative law and procedure

Criminal law

Law enforcement

**Sanctions, Criminal**

Used for

Collateral (sanctions)

Enforcement of criminal sanctions

Fines

Forfeiture

Incarceration

Punishment, Corporal

Sanctions, Penal

See also

RT

Alternative criminal sanctions

	Capital punishment Parole and probation Prisons and imprisonment Sentences
<b><u>Sanctions, Non-criminal</u></b>	
Used for	Maßnahmen der Besserung und Sicherung Sanctions, Non-penal
<b>Sanctions, Non-penal</b>	
See	Sanctions, Non-criminal
<b>Sanctions, Penal</b>	
See	Sanctions, Criminal
<b>Sanctuary (law)</b>	
See	Asylum
<b>Savings and loan associations</b>	
See	Banks and banking
<b>Schools</b>	
See	Education
<b>Schools (Punishment, Corporal)</b>	
See	Punishment, Corporal
<b><u>Science</u></b>	
Used for	Natural science
See also	
NT	Electronics Medical jurisprudence Meteorology and weather control Social sciences
<b>Scientific evidence</b>	
See	Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
<b>SCSL</b>	
See	International Criminal Tribunals
<b>Seals</b>	
See	Documents
<b><u>Search and seizure</u></b>	
Used for	Search warrant Seizure
See also	
BT	Criminal law: constitutional aspects Criminal procedure
<b>Search warrant</b>	
See	Search and seizure
<b>Secret police [Former heading]</b>	
See	Secret service
<b><u>Secret service</u></b>	

Used for  
Counter intelligence  
Espionage  
Intelligence service  
Military intelligence  
Police, Secret  
Secret police [Former heading]  
Spies  
Spying

See also  
BT  
Police  
Protection of the state

### **Secrets, Professional**

See  
Confidential communications

### **Sects**

See  
Religion

### **Securities**

Used for  
Blue sky laws  
Bonds  
Debentures  
Fraud, Securities  
Government securities  
Hedge funds  
Junk bonds  
Securities fraud  
Underwriting

See also  
BT  
RT  
NT  
Investment  
Negotiable instruments  
Capital market  
Insider trading

### **Securities fraud**

See  
Securities

### **Security services, Private**

See  
Private security services

### **Security, Internal**

See  
National security

### **Security, International**

Used for  
See also  
RT  
International security  
International organization

### **Security, National**

See  
National security

### **Sedition**

See also  
BT  
Offenses against the state  
Political crimes

### **Seduction**

See  
Delicts and torts

Offenses against the person

**Segregation**

See

Discrimination

**Seizure**

See

Search and seizure

**Self determination**

See also

RT

Sovereignty

**Self-defense**

See

Justification (criminal law)

**Self-incrimination**

See

Admissions and confessions

Evidence: criminal law

**Semantics**

Used for

See also

BT

Language of the law

Language and languages

**Senior citizens**

See

Aged

**Sentences**

Used for

Aggravating factors

Criminal sanctions

Determinate sentences

Indeterminate sentences

Life sentences

Mitigating factors

Presentence investigation reports

Prison sentences

Sentencing

See also

BT

RT

Criminal procedure

Fines

Parole and probation

Prisons and imprisonment

Sanctions, Administrative

Sanctions, Criminal

Sanctions, Non-criminal

**Sentencing**

See

Sentences

**Separation of powers**

See also

BT

Executive power

Judiciary

Legislative bodies

Judicial review

Constitutional law

RT

NT

**Sex**

Used for	Discrimination, Sexual Law and sex Sex and law Sex in mass media Sex oriented businesses Sexual discrimination
See also	
BT	Discrimination
RT	Family law Feminism Abortion Artificial procreation Birth control Gender identity Homosexuality Illegitimacy and legitimation Marriage Paternity Sexual orientation Sexual offenses Sterilization
<b>Sex and law</b>	
See	Sex
<b>Sex crimes</b>	
See	Sexual offenses
<b>Sex in mass media</b>	
See	Sex
<b>Sex in television</b>	
See	Television, radio and cable transmission
<b>Sex offenders</b>	
See	Criminals
<b>Sex oriented businesses</b>	
See	Sex
<b><u>Sexual autonomy</u></b>	
See also	
RT	Sex
<b><u>Sexual defenses</u></b>	
Used for	Sodomy
<b>Sexual discrimination</b>	
See	Sex
<b>Sexual discrimination against women</b>	
See	Women
<b>Sexual harassment</b>	
See	Sexual offenses
<b><u>Sexual offenses</u></b>	
Used for	Child sexual abuse

	Male rape
	Marital rape
	Rape
	Sex crimes
	Sexual harassment
	Sodomy
	Stranger rape
See also	
BT	Offenses against the person
RT	Sex
<b><u>Sexual orientation</u></b>	
Used for	Asexuality
	Bisexuality
	Homosexuals
See also	
RT	Gender identity
	Sex
NT	Homosexuality
<b>Sexually transmitted diseases</b>	
See	AIDS (disease)
	Communicable diseases
<b>Shaming</b>	
See	Punishment
<b>Sharia (Islamic law)</b>	
See	Islamic law
<b>Shorthand reporting</b>	
See	Court records and reporting
<b>Show trials</b>	
See	Sociological jurisprudence
<b>Sicherungsverwahrung</b>	
See	Arrest, detention and bail
<b>Sign language</b>	
See	Language and languages
<b>Signature</b>	
See	Documents
<b>Sine qua non causation</b>	
See	Causation
<b>Slander</b>	
See	Defamation
<b><u>Slavery, forced labor, etc.</u></b>	
Used for	Abolition of slavery
	Convict labor
	Forced labor
	Labor, Forced
	Slaves
See also	

BT	Crimes against humanity Labor law
<b>Slaves</b>	
See	Slavery, forced labor, etc.
<b>Small business</b>	
See	Business organizations
<b>Small claims court</b>	
See	Courts
<b>Social dangerousness</b>	
See	Socialist criminal law
<b><u>Social justice</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Administration of justice Equal protection Human rights Public interest law
RT	
<b>Social media</b>	
See	Social networks
<b>Social networking Web sites</b>	
See	Social networks
<b><u>Social networks</u></b>	
Used for	Online social networks Social media Social networking Web sites
See also	
BT	World Wide Web (information retrieval system)
<b><u>Social policy and reform</u></b>	
See also	
RT	Law reform
NT	Health
<b>Social responsibility of business</b>	
See	Corporate responsibility
<b><u>Social sciences</u></b>	
See also	
RT	Science
NT	Anthropology Criminology Demography Economics Political science Sociological jurisprudence Sociology
<b><u>Socialist criminal law</u></b>	
Used for	Social dangerousness
<b>Societies</b>	

See	Associations and societies
<b><u>Sociological jurisprudence</u></b>	
Used for	Law and society Show trials Sociology and law
See also	
BT	Jurisprudence Social sciences
RT	Anthropology
<b><u>Sociology</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Social sciences
NT	Anthropology Criminology Demography Political science Sociological jurisprudence
<b>Sociology and law</b>	
See	Sociological jurisprudence
<b>Sodomy</b>	
See	Sexual defenses
<b><u>Soft law</u></b>	
Used for	Extralegal norms
See also	
BT	International law
<b>Software</b>	
See	Computer software
<b>Solicitors</b>	
See	Attorneys
<b>Sound recordings</b>	
See	Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.
<b>Sources of law</b>	
See	Law, Sources of
<b>Sovereign immunity</b>	
See	Government liability
<b><u>Sovereignty</u></b>	
Used for	Act of state doctrine
See also	
BT	International law
RT	Self determination Succession of states
NT	Air space, International Dismemberment of nations International claims Jurisdiction (international law) State, The

**Special proceedings**

See

Remedies

**Spies**

See

Offenses against the state  
Secret service**Sport****Sports betting**

See

Gambling

**Spying**

See

Secret service

**Stalking**

See

Offenses against the person

**Stare decisis**

See

Judgments  
Precedents**State boundaries**

See

Boundaries (international law)

**State police**

See

Police

**State responsibility**

See

Government liability

**State security**

See

Protection of the state

**State trading**

See also

BT

Commerce

**State, Protection of the**

See

Protection of the state

**State, The**

See also

BT

Sovereignty

**State's evidence**

See

Evidence: criminal law

**State's witnesses**

See

Evidence: criminal law

**Statistics**

Used for

See also

BT

RT

NT

Vital statistics

Economics

Demography

Criminal statistics

Judicial statistics

**Status, International**

See International status

**Statutes**

See also

BT

RT

Law, Sources of  
Codes and codification  
Legislation  
Interpretation and construction

NT

**Statutory construction**

See Interpretation and construction

**Sterilization**

Used for

Involuntary sterilization  
Sterilization of criminals and "defectives"  
Voluntary sterilization

See also

BT

Birth control  
Medical laws and legislation  
Sex

**Sterilization of criminals and "defectives"**

See Sterilization

**STL**

See International Criminal Tribunals

**Stock companies**

See Corporations

**Stolen goods**

See Offenses against property

**Store hours**

See Commerce

**Strafbefehlsverfahren**

See Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

**Stranger rape**

See Sexual offenses

**Strict liability****Students**

See Education

**Study of law**

See Legal education

**Subsidiarity**

See European Union and national law (relationship)

**Substantive due process**

See Due process of law

**Subversive activities**

See

Offenses against the state

**Succession of states**

See also

BT

RT

International law

Sovereignty

**Suicide**

See also

BT

RT

Death

Offenses against the person

Euthanasia

**Suicide, Assisted**

See

Euthanasia

**Summary proceedings**

See

Civil procedure

Criminal procedure

**Sunday legislation**

See

Commerce

**Superior orders**

See

Justification (criminal law)

**Superior responsibility**

See

Criminal law: complicity

**Supremacy of law**

See

Rule of law

**Supreme courts**

See

Courts

**Surrogate mothers**

Used for

See also

BT

Mothers, Surrogate

Parents and children

Reproductive technology

Women

**Survivorship**

See

Presumptions

**Tatbestand/Tatbestandsausschluss**

See

Criminal act

**Tax collection**

See

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Tax consultants**

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Tax courts**

See

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Tax delinquency**

See

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Tax fraud**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Tax havens**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Tax lawyers**

See

Attorneys

**Tax liens**

See

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Tax penalties**

See

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Tax planning**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Tax shelters**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Taxation: avoidance and evasion**

Used for

Avoidance, Tax

Evasion, Tax

Tax consultants

Tax fraud

Tax havens

Tax planning

Tax shelters

Taxation: evasion

Taxation: planning

See also

BT

Criminal law

Economic crimes and offenses

RT

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Taxation: evasion**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Taxation: penalties**

See

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

**Taxation: planning**

See

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

**Taxation: procedure and enforcement**

Used for

Tax collection

Tax courts

Tax delinquency

Tax fraud

Tax liens

Tax penalties

Taxation: penalties

**Teachers**

See Education

**Technical institutes**

See Colleges and universities

**Telecommunications**

See Communications and mass media

**Telefax**

See Communications and mass media

**Telegraph**

See Communications and mass media

**Telephone**

See Communications and mass media

**Teleshopping**

See Commerce

**Television, radio and cable transmission**

Used for  
Cable transmission  
Crime in television  
Radio  
Sex in television

See also

BT Communications and mass media  
RT Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

**Television, radio and cable transmission of court proceedings**

See Judicial process

**Terminally ill**

See Death

**Territoriality****Terrorism**

Used for  
Acts of terrorism  
Anti-terrorism  
Bombings  
Counter terrorism  
Financing  
Gathering and dissemination of information for terrorist purposes  
Incitement to commit acts of terrorism  
Piracy (Hijacking of ships)  
Recruitment  
Training

See also

BT Criminal law  
International criminal law  
Offenses against the state  
Political crimes

**Testimony**

See	Witnesses
<b>Theft</b>	
See	Offenses against property
<b>Theology</b>	
See	Religion
<b>Thought crime</b>	
See	Criminal law: theory
<b>Threats</b>	
See	Offenses against the person
<b>Tissue donation</b>	
See	Donation of organs, tissues, etc.
<b>Tissue transplantation</b>	
See	Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc
<b><u>Tobacco</u></b>	
Used for	Addiction to tobacco Cigarettes Nicotine Products liability: tobacco
See also	
BT	Food, drug and cosmetic law Products liability
<b>Tokyo tribunal (IMFTE)</b>	
See	International Criminal Tribunals
<b>Tort liability of attorneys</b>	
See	Malpractice
<b>Tort liability of criminal justice personnel</b>	
See	Government liability
<b>Tort liability of physicians</b>	
See	Malpractice
<b>Tort liability of professions</b>	
See	Malpractice
<b>Tort liability of the government</b>	
See	Government liability
<b>Tort liability of the state</b>	
See	Government liability
<b><u>Torture</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Criminal procedure International law
<b>Toxic wastes</b>	
See	Waste disposal

**Toxicology**

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

**Trade**

See Commerce

**Trade secrets**

Used for Business intelligence

Commercial secrets

See also

BT Unfair trade practices

**Trade unions**

See also

BT Associations and societies

Freedom of association

**Traffic accidents**

See also

BT Traffic violations

**Traffic courts**

See Courts

**Traffic offenses**

See Traffic violations

**Traffic violations**

Used for

Drunk driving

Hit-and-run drivers

Offenses: traffic

Traffic offenses

Violation of motor vehicle laws

See also

BT Offenses against public safety

NT Traffic accidents

**Training**

See Terrorism

**Transborder data flow**

Used for

Data flow, Transborder

See also

BT Databases

Information law and legislation

RT

Internet (computer network)

**Transgender**

See Gender identity

**Transitional justice****Translations**

See Language and languages

**Transnational crime**

See International criminal law

**Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.**

Used for

Organ transplants  
Tissue transplantation

See also

BT

Medical laws and legislation

RT

Donation of organs, tissues, etc.

**Travelers' checks**

See

Credit cards and travelers' checks

**Treason**

See

Offenses against the state

**Treaties**

Used for

Agreements, International  
Conventions (treaties)  
Executive agreements  
International agreements  
International conventions (treaties)  
Peace treaties  
Treaty-making power

See also

BT

Constitutional law  
Diplomacy  
Executive power  
International and national law (relationship)  
International law  
Law, Sources of  
International conferences  
Treaties: particular

RT

NT

**Treaties: particular**

*when using Treaties: particular, be sure to include the name of the Treaty under discussion*

See also

BT

Treaties

**Treaty-making power**

See

Treaties

**Trial by jury**

See

Juries and lay judges

**Trial practice**

Used for

Practice of law

See also

BT

Adversarial system

RT

Civil procedure

Criminal procedure

NT

Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

Evidence

Juries and lay judges

Oral pleading

Witnesses

**Trial, Fair**

See

Due process of law

## **Trials**

See also

BT

NT

Procedure

Trials: particular

## **Trials: particular**

See also

BT

NT

Trials

Impeachments

## **Tribunals, International**

See

International courts and tribunals

## **Trustees in bankruptcy**

See

Bankruptcy

## **Ultima ratio**

See

Criminal law: theory

## **Ultima ratio principle**

See

Criminal law: theory

## **Unauthorized practice of law**

See also

BT

RT

Legal profession

Bar associations

## **Underwriting**

See

Securities

## **Undue influence**

See

Duress

## **Unfair trade practices**

See also

BT

NT

Commercial law

Economic crimes and offenses

Trade secrets

## **Unification of law and uniform laws**

See also

BT

RT

European Union and national law (relationship)

Commercial law

Codes and codification

## **Unincorporated societies**

See

Associations and societies

## **United Nations (UN)**

See also

BT

International organization

## **Universal jurisdiction**

See

Jurisdiction

## **Universities**

See	Colleges and universities
<b>University teachers</b>	
See	Colleges and universities
<b>Unjust enrichment</b>	
See	Restitution and unjust enrichment
<b>Unjustified benefits</b>	
See	Restitution and unjust enrichment
<b>Unlawfulness</b>	
See	Justification (criminal law)
<b>Urban crime</b>	
See	Crime
<b>Utilitarian</b>	
See	Philosophy
<b>Utilitarian theory of punishment</b>	
See	Punishment, Theories of
<b>Utilitarianism</b>	
See	Philosophy Punishment, Theories of
<b>Vagrancy</b>	
See	Offenses against morals
<b>Vendetta</b>	
See	Reprisals and retaliation
<b>Venue</b>	
See	Jurisdiction
<b>Vicarious jurisdiction</b>	
See	Jurisdiction
<b>Vicarious liability</b>	
See	Criminal law: complicity
<b>Victim participation</b>	
See	Victims
<b>Victimization</b>	
See	Victims
<b>Victimless crimes</b>	
See	Offenses against morals
<b><u>Victims</u></b>	
Used for	Crime victims Family violence victims Offenses prosecuted on complaint (Antragsdelikte) Victim participation Victimization

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Victims of crimes</li> <li>Victims of family violence</li> <li>Victims of sex crimes</li> <li>Victims of terrorism</li> <li>Victims' rights</li> </ul>
See also	
BT	Persons
RT	Crime
NT	Private prosecution
	Restitution and unjust enrichment
	Witnesses
<b>Victims of crimes</b>	
See	Victims
<b>Victims of family violence</b>	
See	Victims
<b>Victims of sex crimes</b>	
See	Victims
<b>Victims of terrorism</b>	
See	Victims
<b>Victims' rights</b>	
See	Victims
<b><u>Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.</u></b>	
Used for	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CDs (compact discs)</li> <li>Compact discs</li> <li>DVDs</li> <li>Recordings, Video, tape and disc</li> <li>Sound recordings</li> </ul>
See also	
RT	Television, radio and cable transmission
<b>Violation of motor vehicle laws</b>	
See	Traffic violations
<b><u>Violence</u></b>	
Used for	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Force (law)</li> <li>Political violence</li> <li>Road rage</li> <li>Violence in traffic</li> </ul>
See also	
RT	Crime
NT	Domestic or gender-based violence
	Offenses against the person
<b>Violence in traffic</b>	
See	Violence
<b>Violent offenders</b>	
See	Criminals
<b>Visitation rights (family law)</b>	
See	Parents and children

**Visual arts**

See

Arts

**Vital records**

See

Records

**Vital statistics**

See

Statistics

**Volition**

See

Criminal intent

**Volitional element**

See

Criminal intent

**Voluntariness**

See

Criminal intent

**Voluntary sterilization**

See

Sterilization

**Voting**

See

Elections

**Voting rights**

See

Elections

**Wagers**

See

Gambling

**War**

Used for

Air warfare  
Booty  
Hostilities short of war  
Jus in bello  
Just war doctrine  
Prize  
War, Maritime

See also

BT

RT

International law  
Neutrality  
Peace and peace movements  
Weapons  
Blockade and contraband  
Civil war  
Crimes against peace  
Disarmament  
Embargo and quarantine  
International claims  
Intervention (international law)  
Military law and armed forces  
Military occupation  
Nuclear warfare and weapons  
Prisoners of war and internees  
Recognition (international law)  
Reprisals and retaliation  
Revolution  
Sanctions (international law)

NT

	War crimes War damages
<b><u>War crimes</u></b>	
Used for	War crime trials War criminals
See also	Crimes against humanity International courts and tribunals International criminal law War
BT	
<b>War crime trials</b>	
See	War crimes
<b>War criminals</b>	
See	War crimes
<b>War damages</b>	
See	War crimes
<b>War propaganda</b>	
See	Crimes against peace
<b>War, Incitement to</b>	
See	Crimes against peace
<b>War, Maritime</b>	
See	War
<b>Warehouses and warehousemen</b>	
See	Commercial law
<b><u>Waste disposal</u></b>	
Used for	Hazardous wastes Toxic wastes
See also	Recycling (waste, etc.)
NT	
<b><u>Weapons</u></b>	
Used for	Firearms Weapons industry Weapons of mass destruction
See also	War Biological and chemical weapons Nuclear warfare and weapons
RT	
NT	
<b>Weapons industry</b>	
See	Weapons
<b>Weapons of mass destruction</b>	
See	Weapons
<b><u>Western concepts of law</u></b>	
See also	
BT	Jurisprudence

**White collar crime**

See

Economic crimes and offenses

**Wiretapping**

See

Electronic surveillance

**Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining**

Used for

Abbreviated trial proceedings  
Alternative method of case resolution (criminal procedure)  
Dismissal  
Diversion  
Negotiated justice  
Non-prosecution  
Plea bargaining  
Prosecution, Withdrawal of  
Strafbefehlsverfahren

See also

BT

Criminal procedure

RT

Indictment and information

**Witnesses**

Used for

Child witnesses  
Testimony  
Victims

See also

BT

Evidence

Trial practice

RT

Admissions and confessions

NT

Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Oaths

**Witnesses, Expert**

See

Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

**Witnesses, State's**

See

Evidence: criminal law

**Women**

Used for

Discrimination against women  
Married women  
Maternity  
Mothers  
Pregnant women  
Rights of women  
Sexual discrimination against women  
Women's rights

See also

BT

Discrimination

Human rights

Persons

NT

Feminism

Surrogate mothers

**Women homosexuals**

See

Homosexuality

**Women lawyers**

See Attorneys

**Women's liberation movement**

See Feminism

**Women's rights**

See Women

**World Court**

See International Court of Justice

**World government**

See International organization

**World order**

See International organization

**World organization**

See International organization

**World politics**

See also

BT History

RT International organization

**World Trade Organization**

See also

BT International organization

**World Wide Web (information retrieval system)**

Used for Computer networks

See also

BT Multimedia systems

RT Internet (computer network)

NT Social networks

**Writs**

See also

BT Criminal procedure

NT Amparo

**Wrongful conviction****Wrongful life**

See Medical jurisprudence